

# Test Results of HICUM Level 2V2.22

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The corresponding ASCII data may be found in the HICUM website. Any modification of the code and corresponding results will be updated with newer version names.

ASCII file nomenclature:

General format: Netlist\_name\_x\_y.elpa

where,

y=1: T=300K

y=2: T=200K

y=3: T=400K

y=4: T=600K

y=5: Electrothermal/Self-heating effect

y=6: NQS effect (Not available)

y=7: Collector current spreading effect

y=8: Substrate transistor effect without substrate network

y=9: Effects with substrate transistors and substrate network

and

x=1: Intrinsic transistor

x=2: Internal Transistor:

Thermal data for x=2:

y=3: T=200K, y=4: T=400K, y=5: T=600K, y=6: T=300K.

x=3: Complete transistor

## Section 1: Results of Intrinsic Transistor

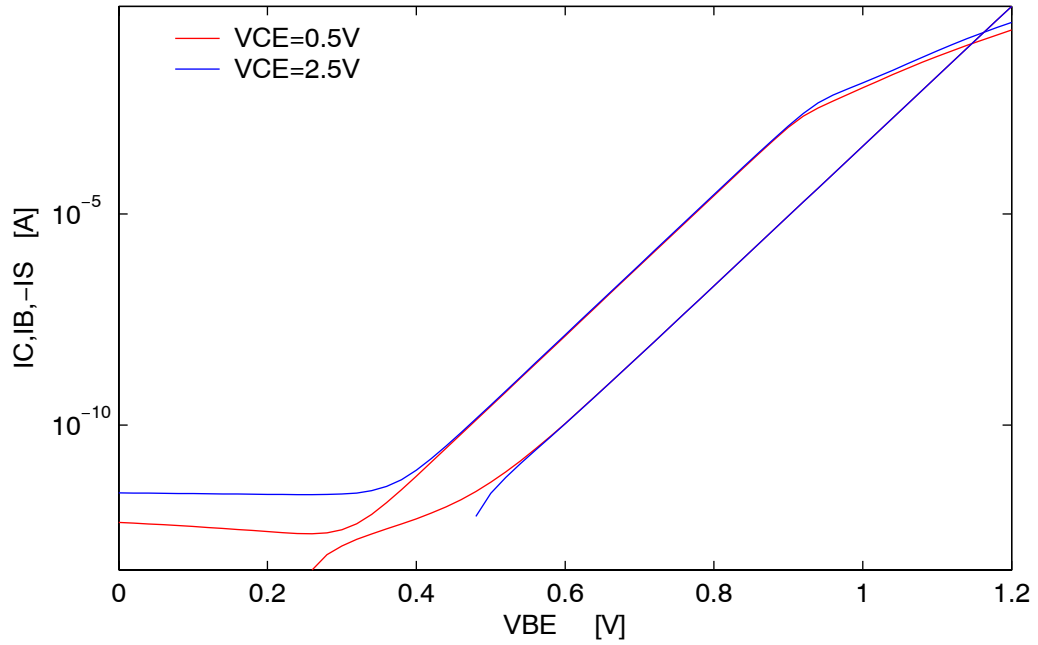


FIGURE 1. Forward Gummel plots at  $V_{CE}=0.5, 2.5$  Volt and  $T=300K$ .

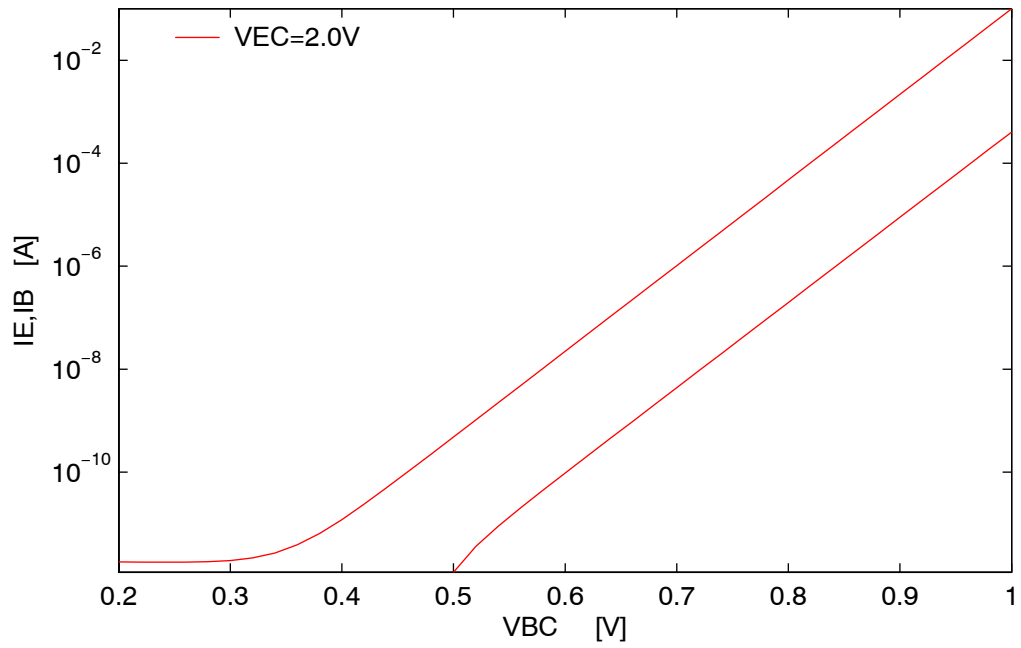


FIGURE 2. Reverse Gummel plots at  $V_{EC}=2.0V$  at  $T=300K$ .

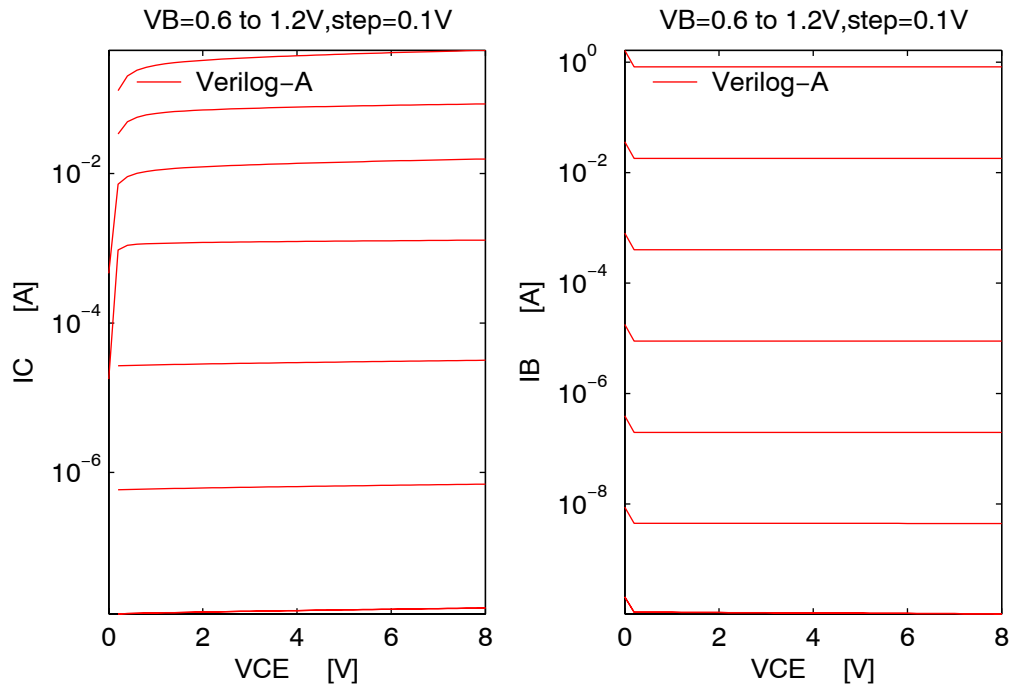


FIGURE 3. Forced-VB output characteristics and  $I_B$ - $V_{CE}$  plots at  $T=300K$ .

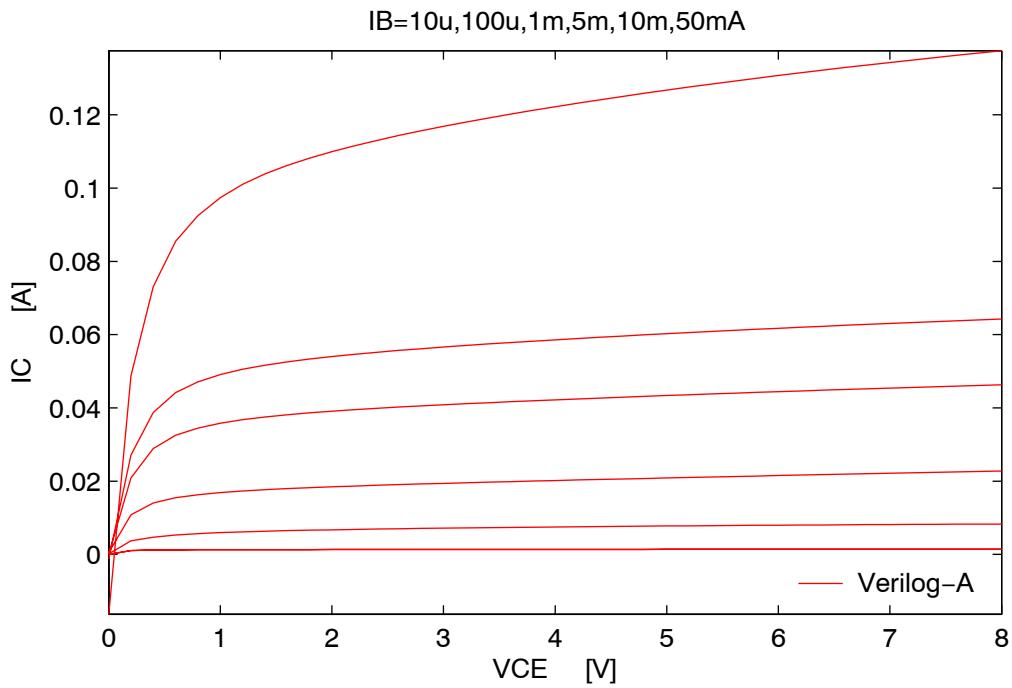


FIGURE 4. Forced-IB output characteristics at  $T=300K$ .

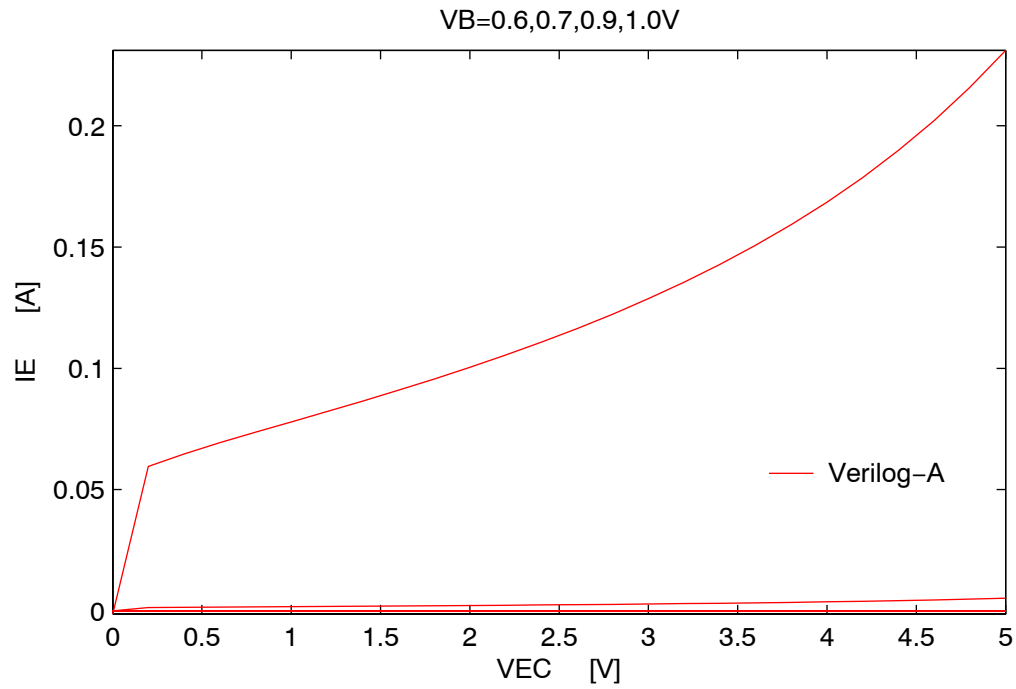


FIGURE 5. Reverse output characteristics at T=300K.

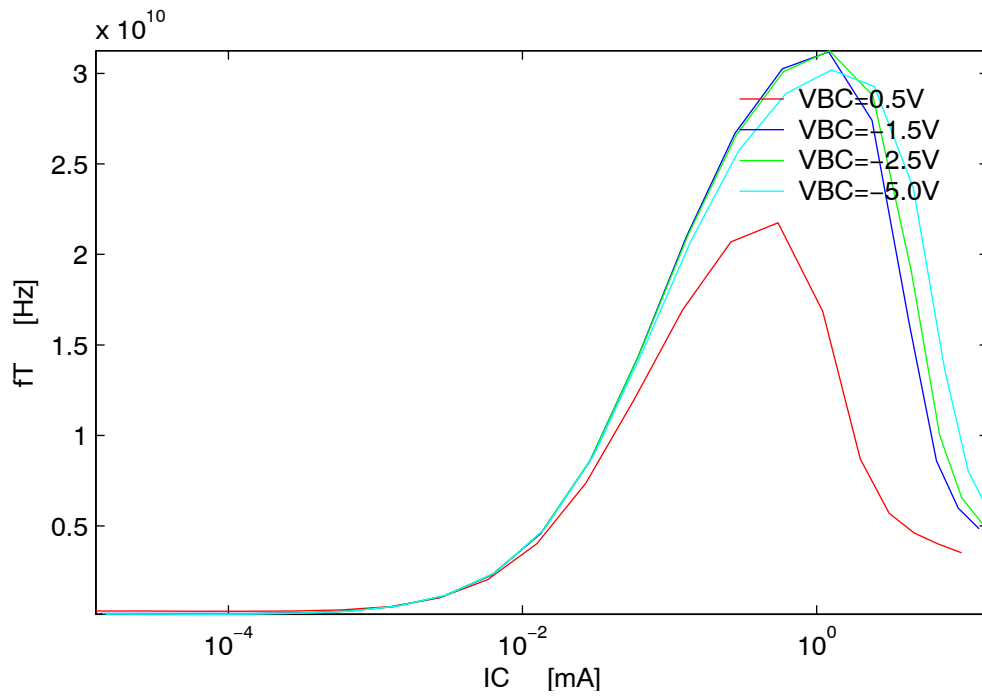


FIGURE 6.  $f_T$ (Hz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at T=300K for  $V_{bc}=0.5, -1.5, -2.5,$  and  $-5V$ ,  $f_T$  extracted at  $f=2.8GHz$ .

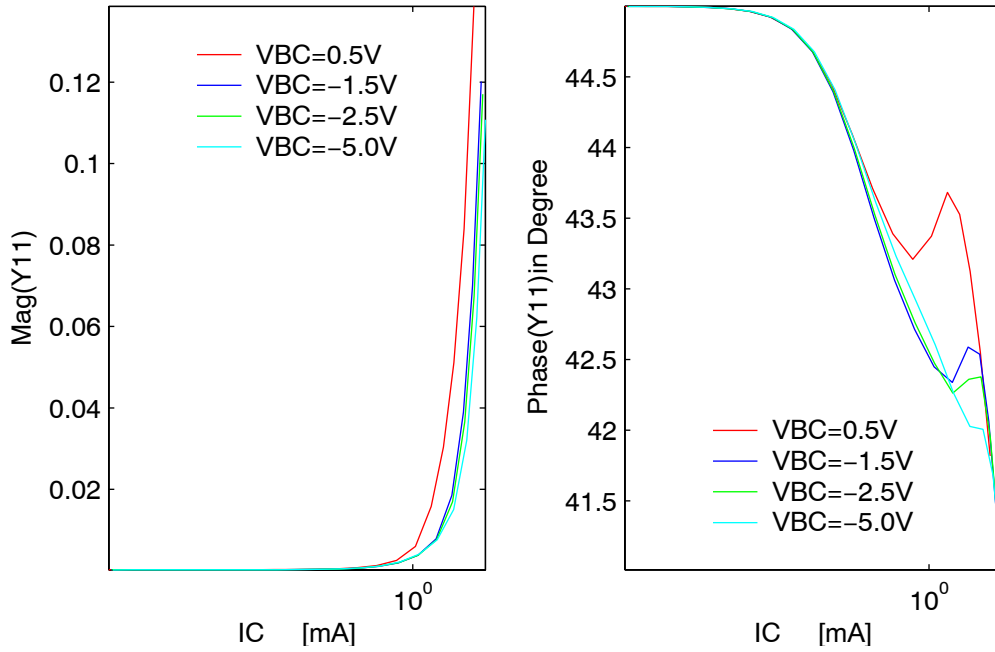


FIGURE 7.  $Y_{11}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300\text{K}$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5, -1.5, -2.5,$  and  $-5\text{V}$ .

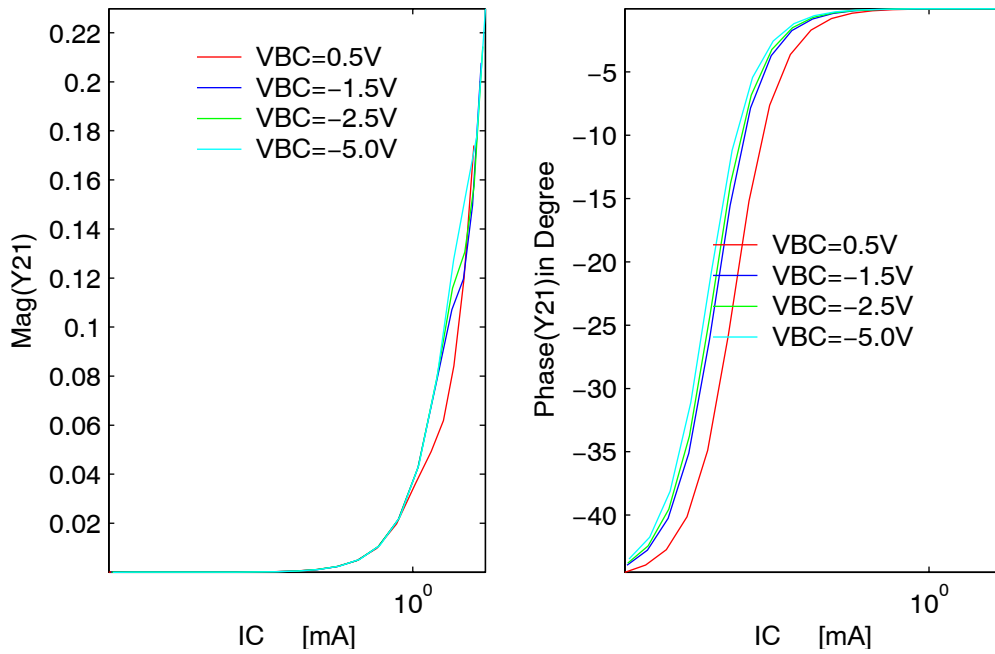


FIGURE 8.  $Y_{21}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300\text{K}$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5, -1.5, -2.5,$  and  $-5\text{V}$ .

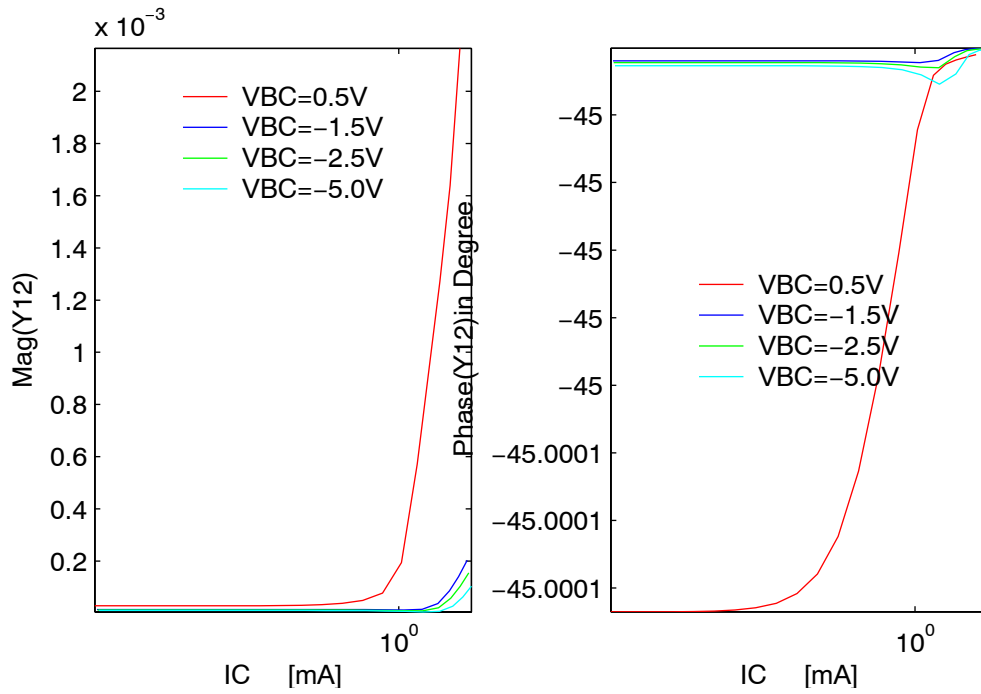


FIGURE 9. Y12 (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V.

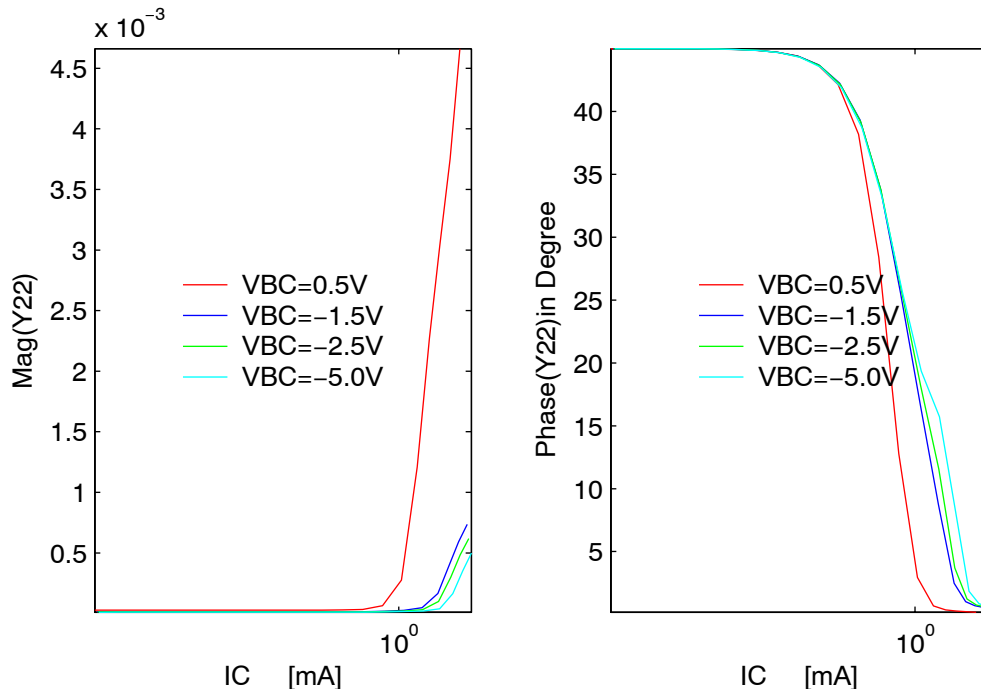


FIGURE 10. Y22 (extracted at f=2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V.

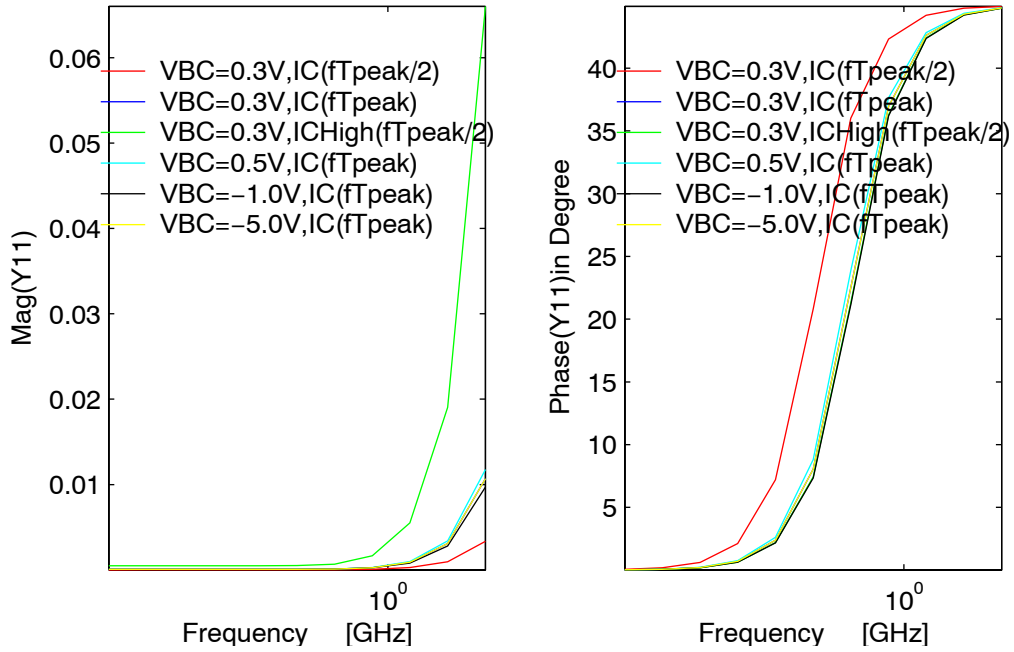


FIGURE 11. Y11 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2).

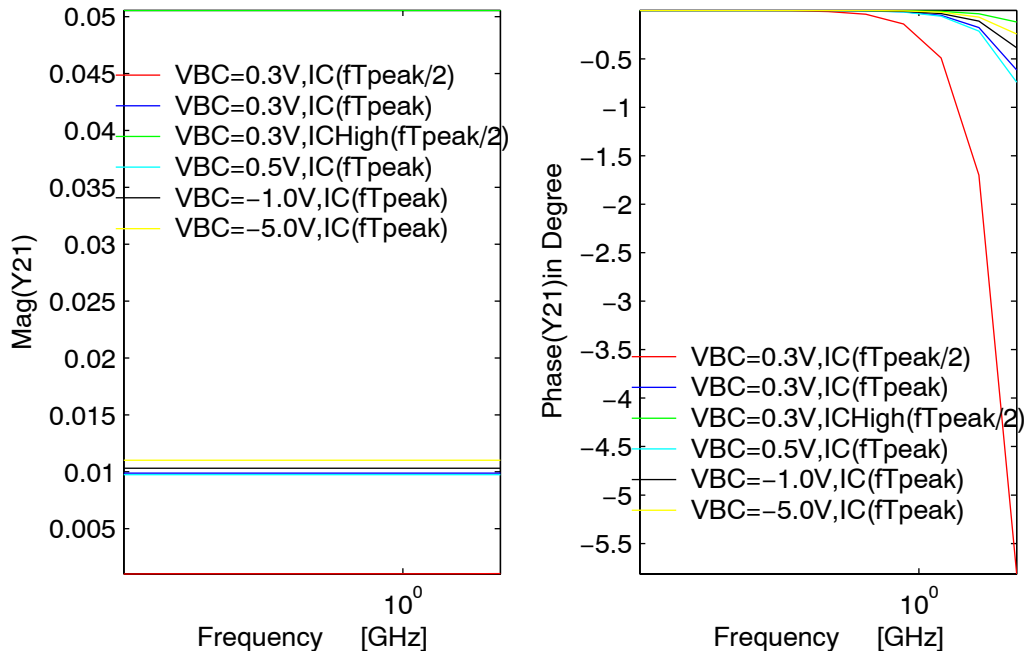


FIGURE 12. Y21 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2).



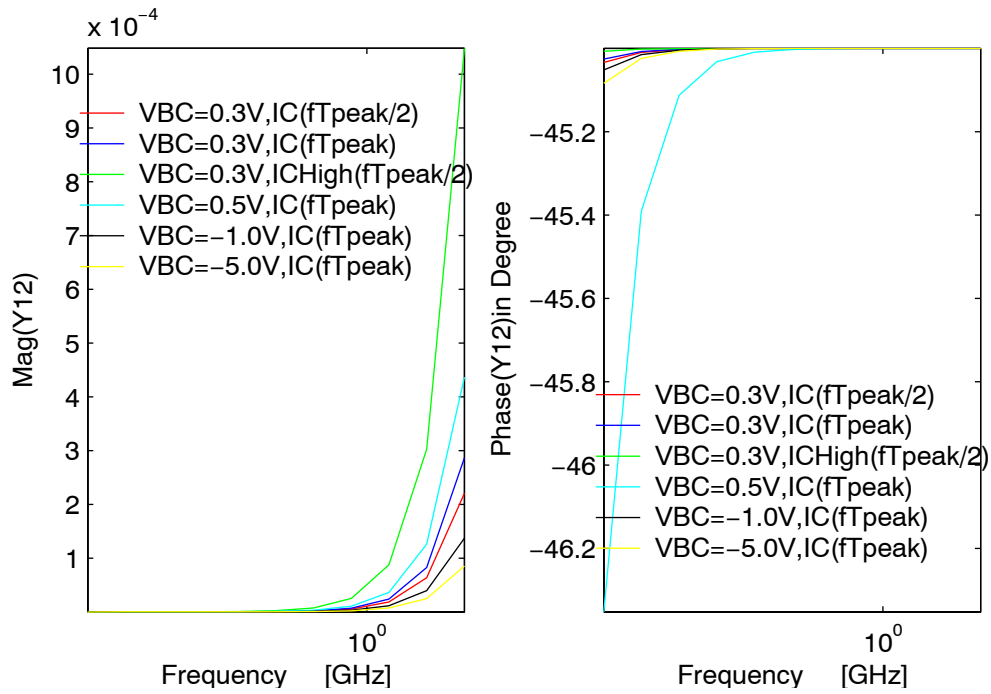


FIGURE 13. Y12 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0, -5.0V for IC(ftpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(ftpeak/2).

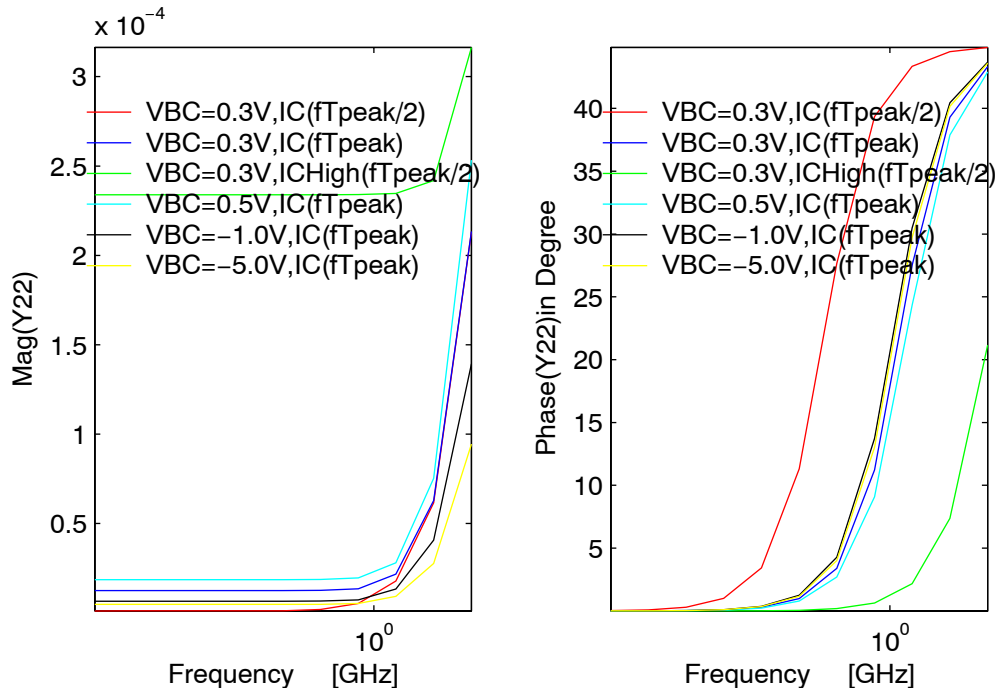


FIGURE 14. Y22 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(ftpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(ftpeak/2).

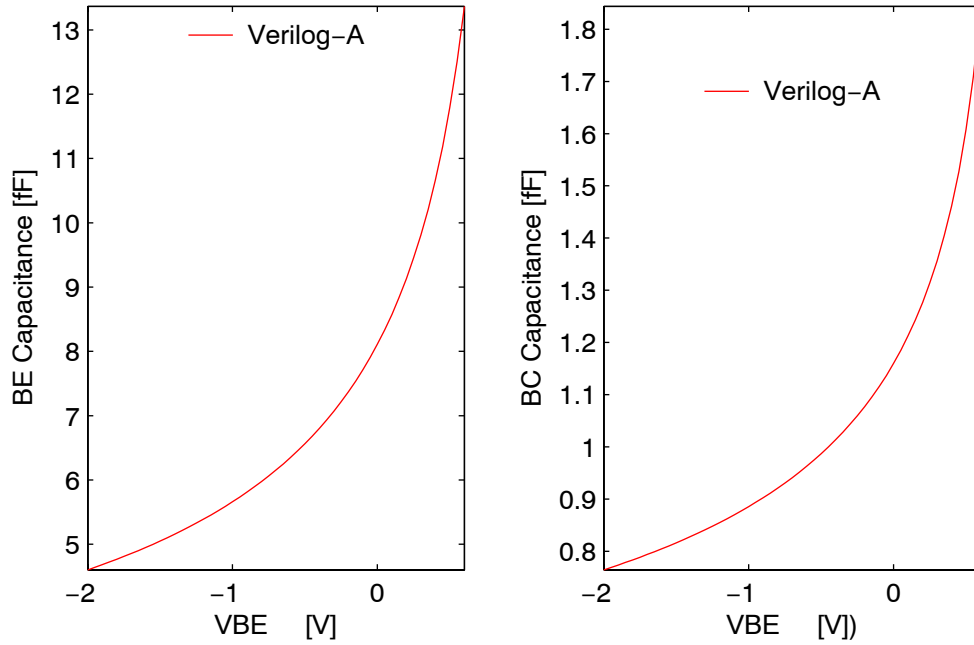


FIGURE 15. Depletion capacitances,  $C_{be}$  and  $C_{bc}$  (fF) vs BE voltages (Volt) plots at  $T=300K$ .

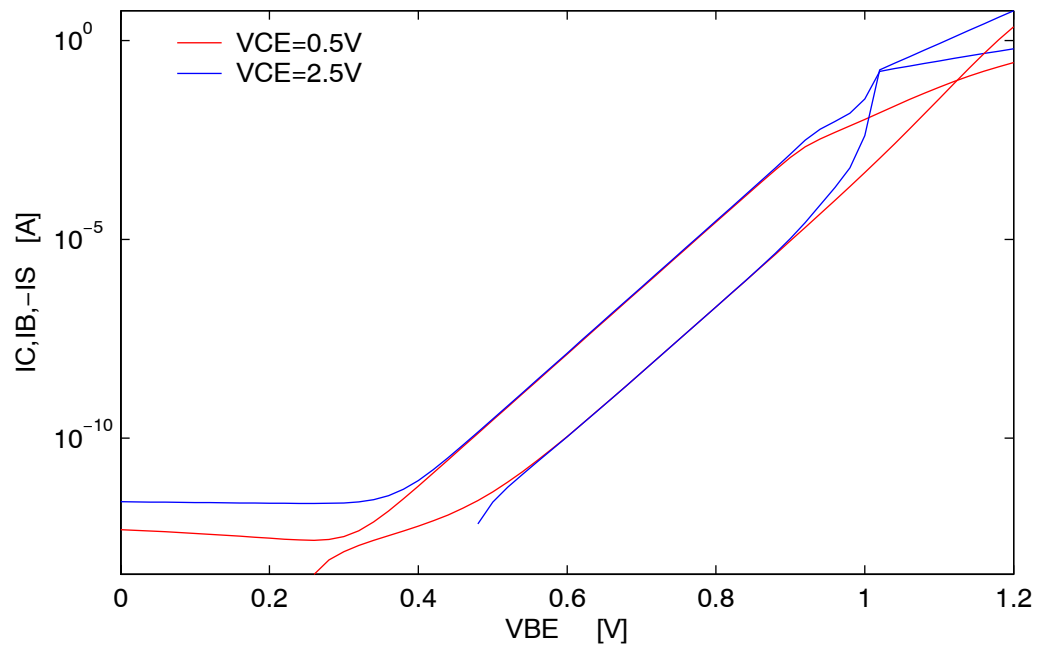
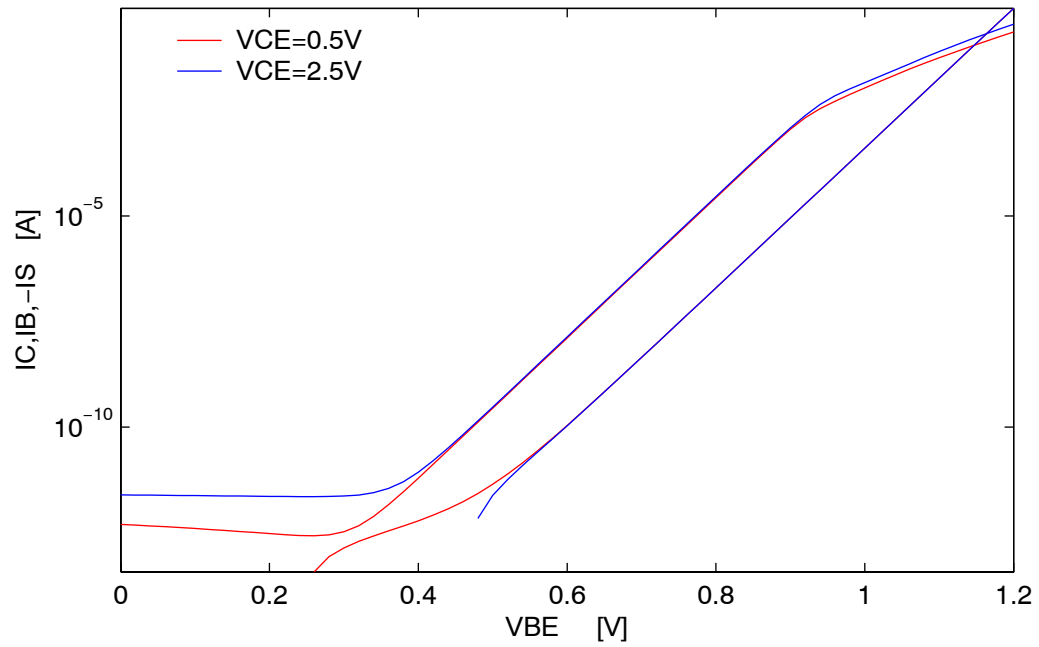
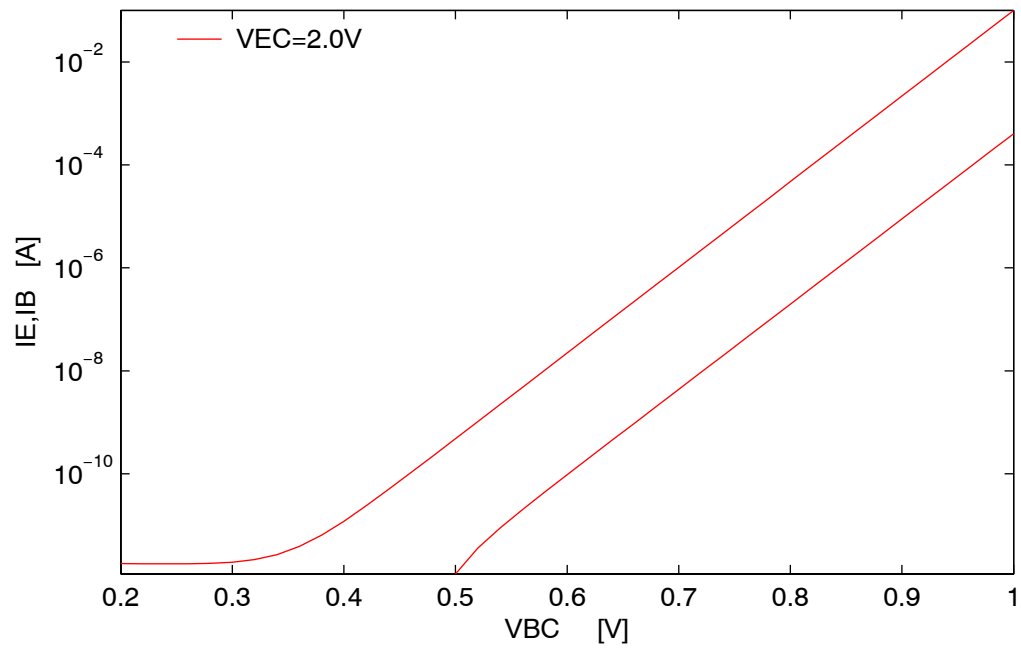


FIGURE 16. Forward Gummel plots at  $V_{CE}=0.5, 2.5$  Volt and  $T=300K$  with self-heating effect.



**FIGURE 17. Forward Gummel plots at VCE=0.5,2.5 Volt and T=300K with collector current spreading effect.**



**FIGURE 18. Reverse Gummel plots at VEC=2.0V at T=300K with collector current spreading effect.**

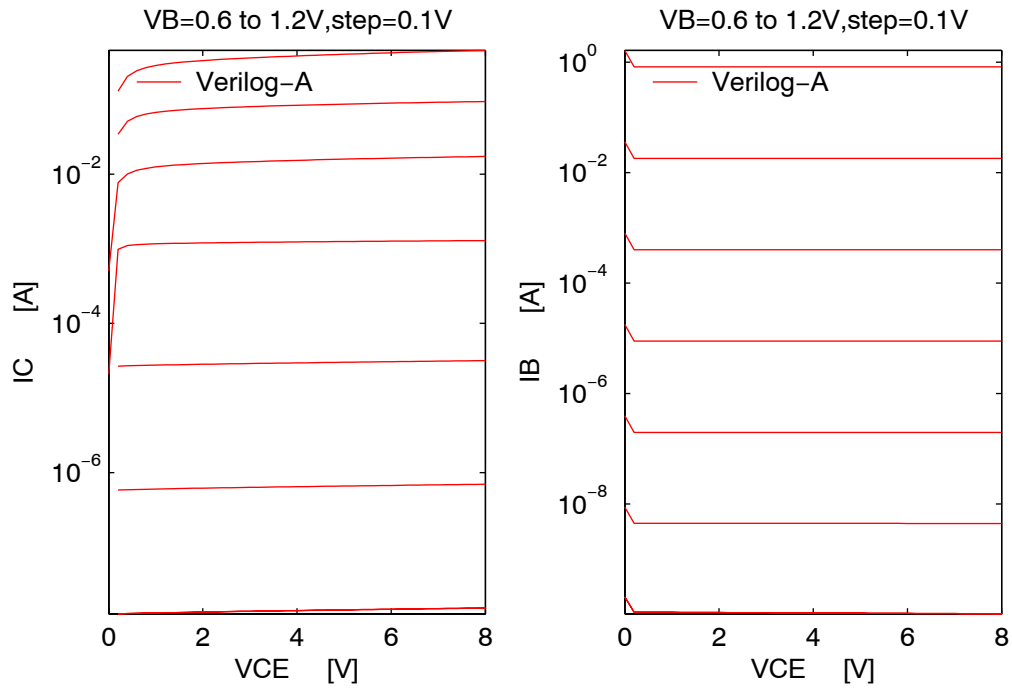


FIGURE 19. Forced-VB output characteristics and  $I_B$ - $V_{CE}$  plots at  $T=300K$  with collector current spreading effect.

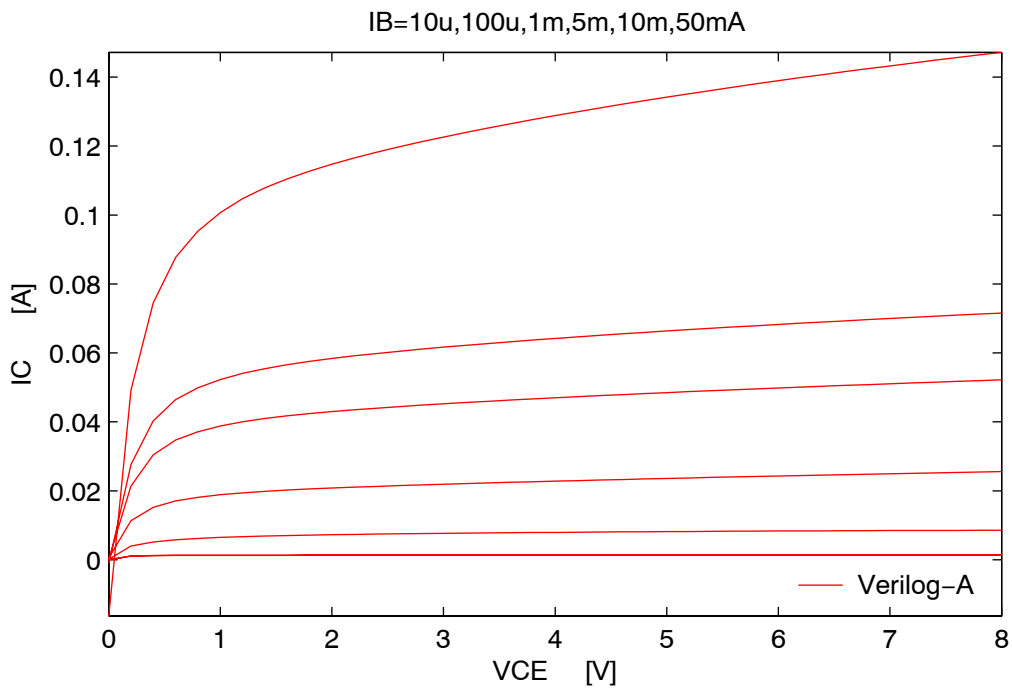


FIGURE 20. Forced-IB output characteristics at  $T=300K$  with collector current spreading effect.

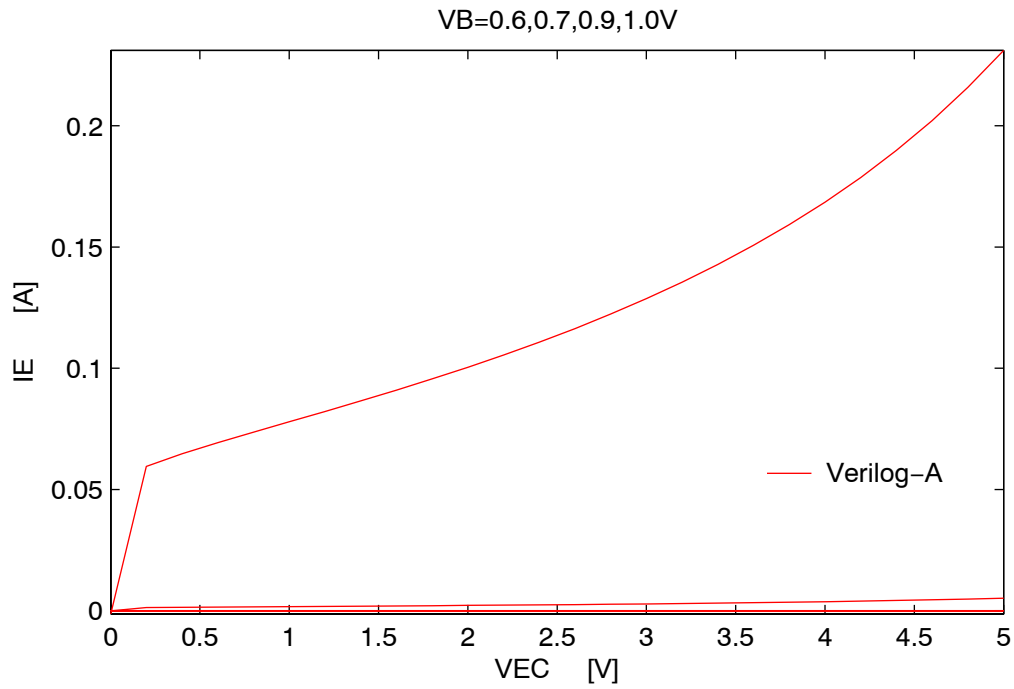


FIGURE 21. Reverse output characteristics at T=300K with collector current spreading effect.

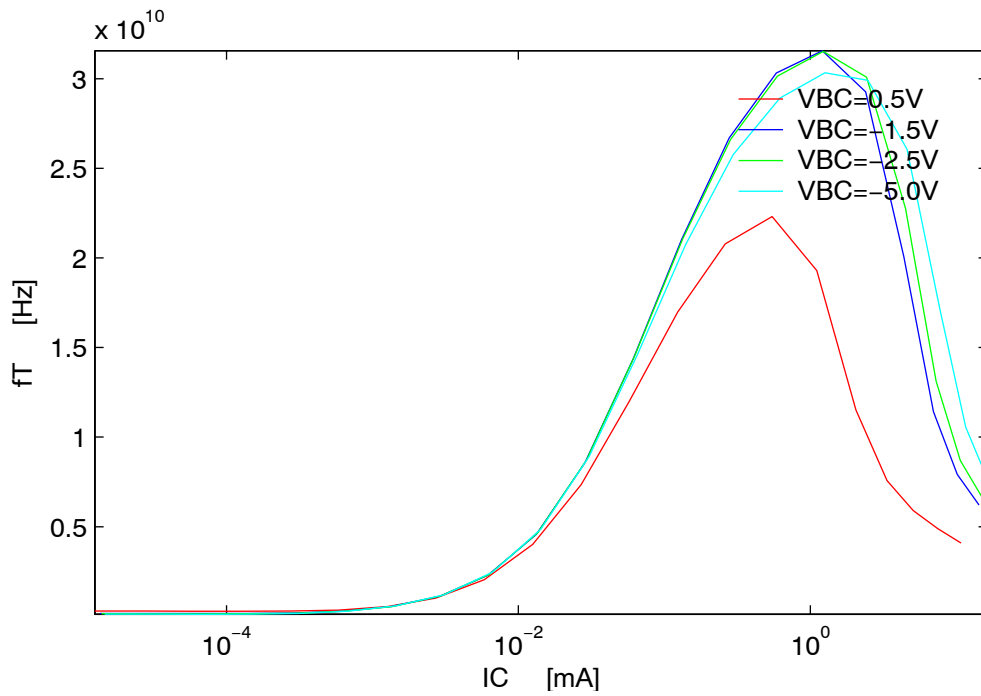


FIGURE 22.  $f_T$ (Hz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at T=300K for  $V_{bc}=0.5, -1.5, -2.5,$  and  $-5V$ ,  $f_T$  extracted at  $f=2.8\text{GHz}$  with collector current spreading effect.

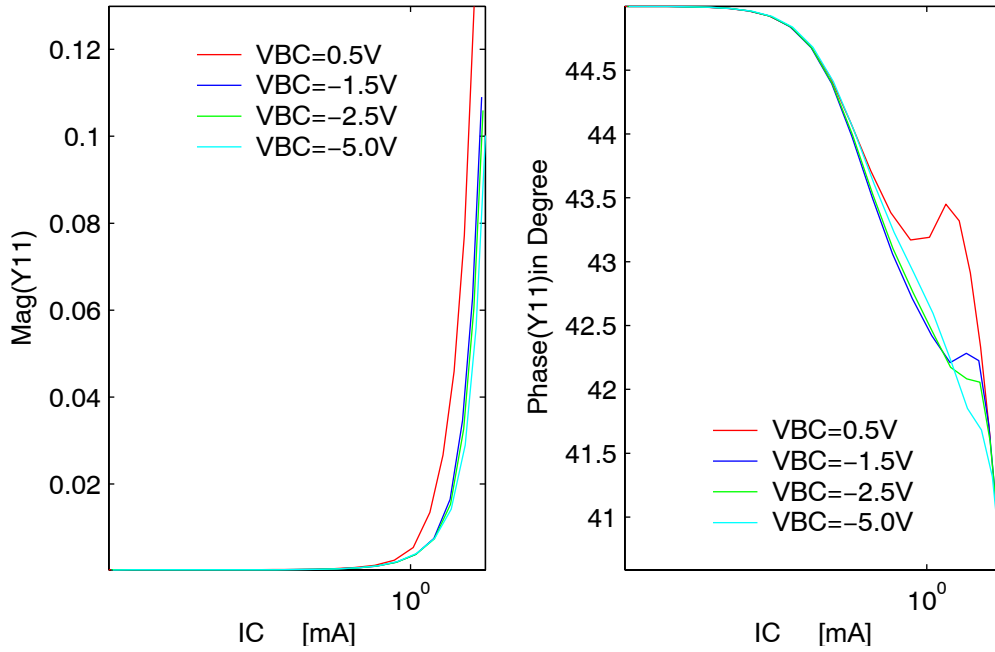


FIGURE 23.  $Y_{11}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300\text{K}$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5, -1.5, -2.5,$  and  $-5\text{V}$  with collector current spreading effect.

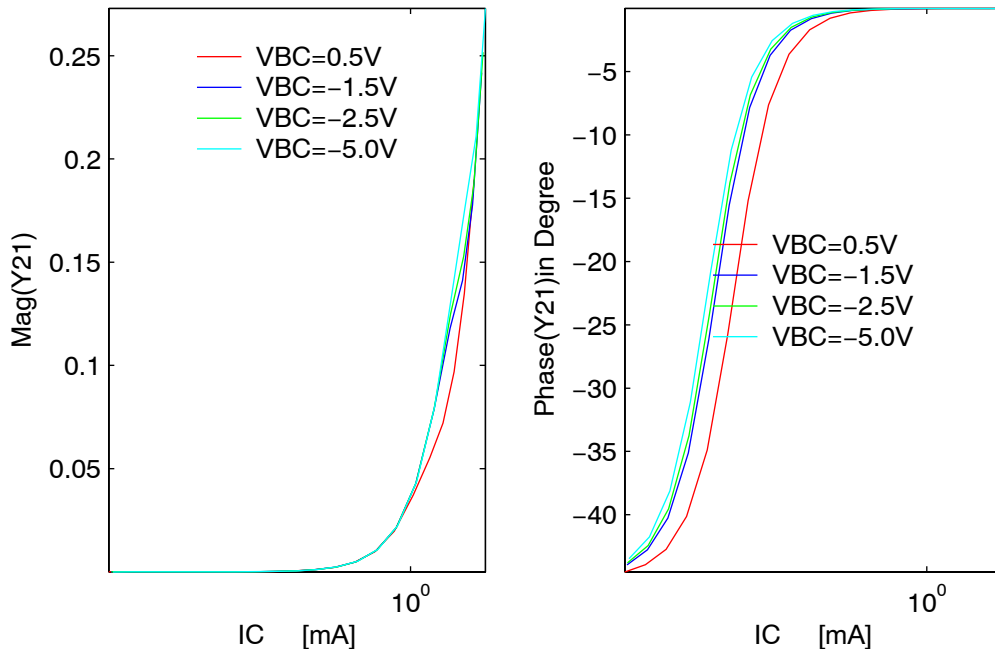


FIGURE 24.  $Y_{21}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300\text{K}$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5, -1.5, -2.5,$  and  $-5\text{V}$  with collector current spreading effect.

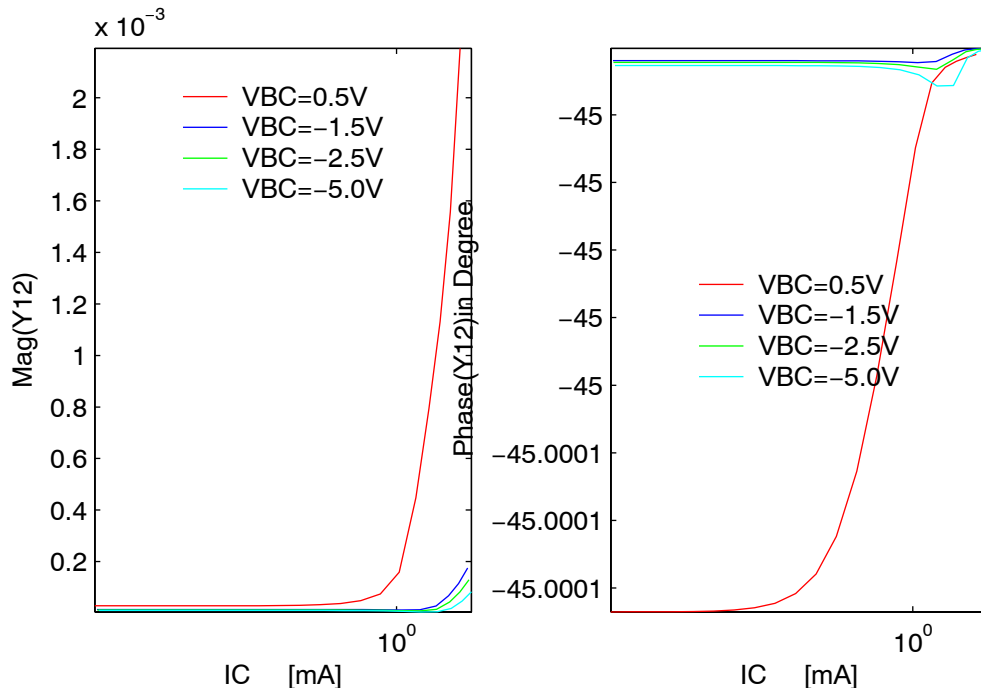


FIGURE 25. Y12 (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V with collector current spreading effect.

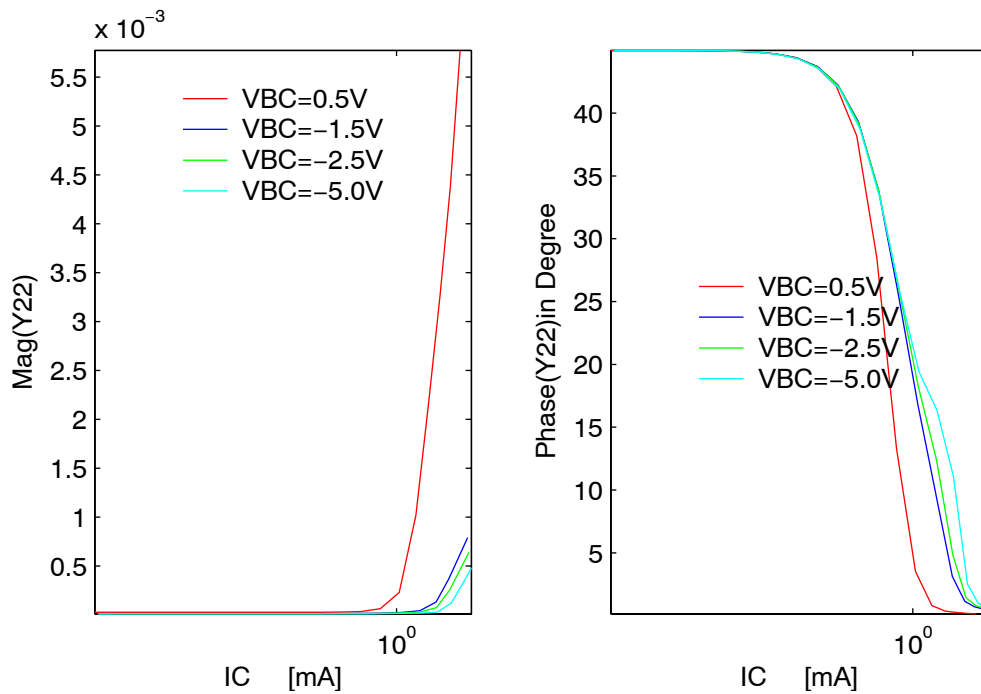


FIGURE 26. Y22 (extracted at f=2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V with collector current spreading effect.

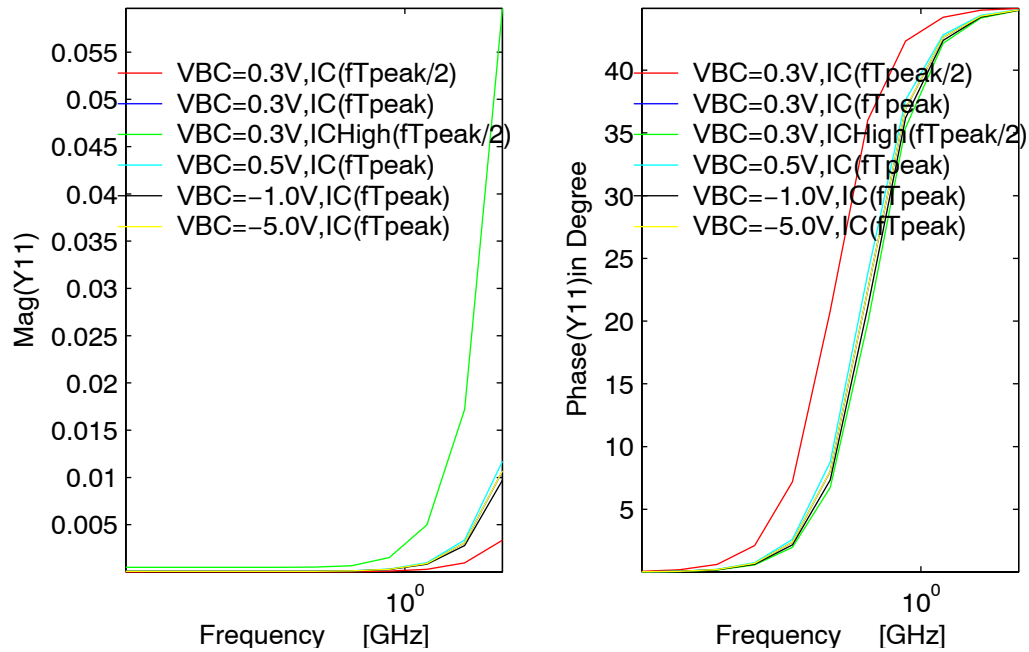


FIGURE 27. Y11 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.

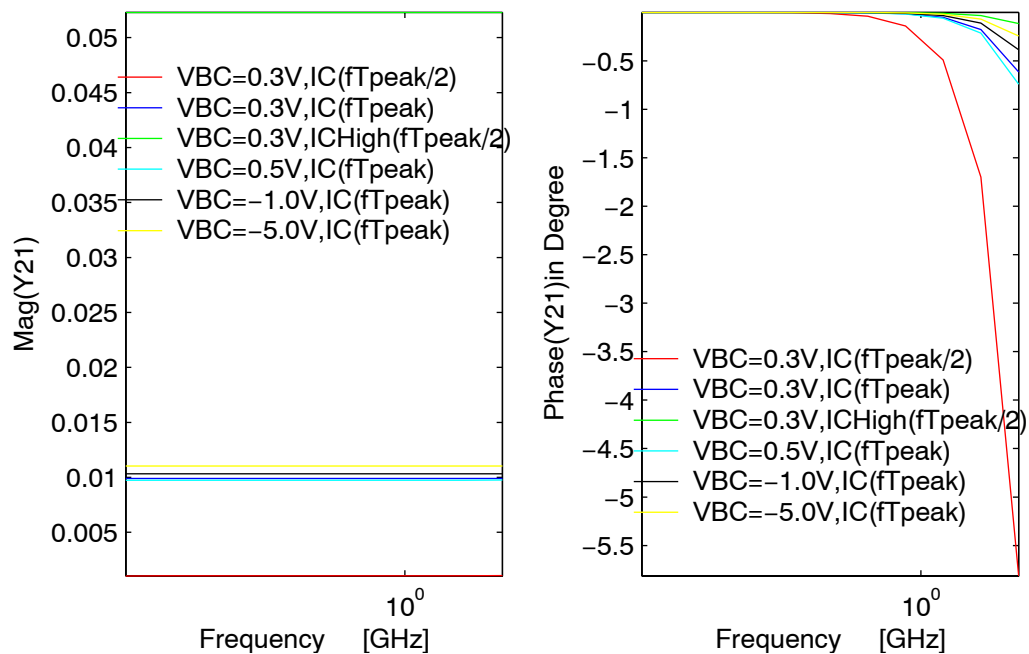


FIGURE 28. Y21 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.



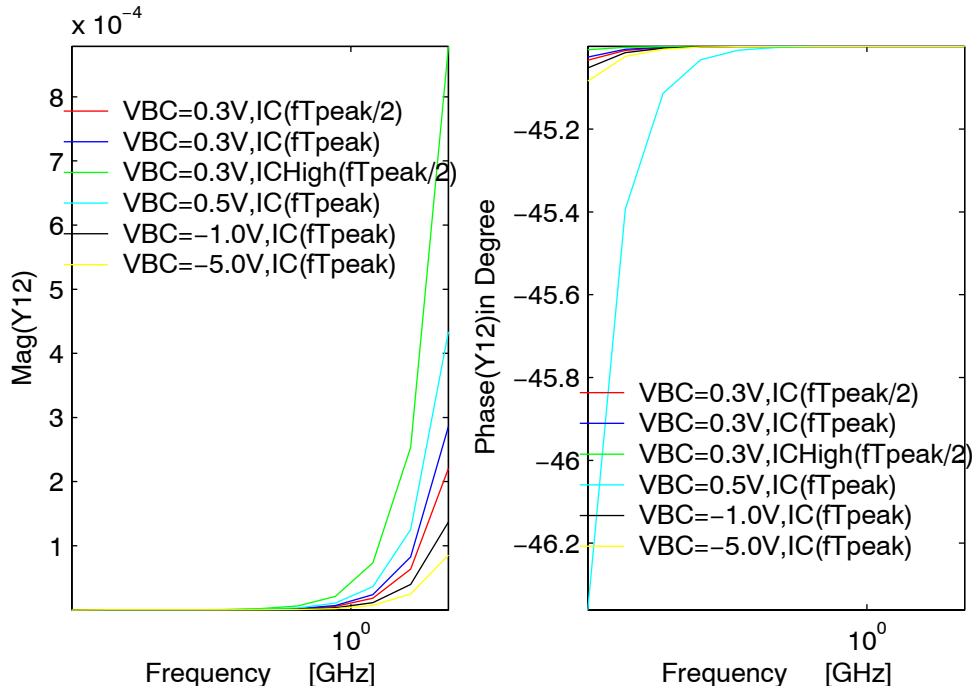


FIGURE 29. Y12 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0, -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.

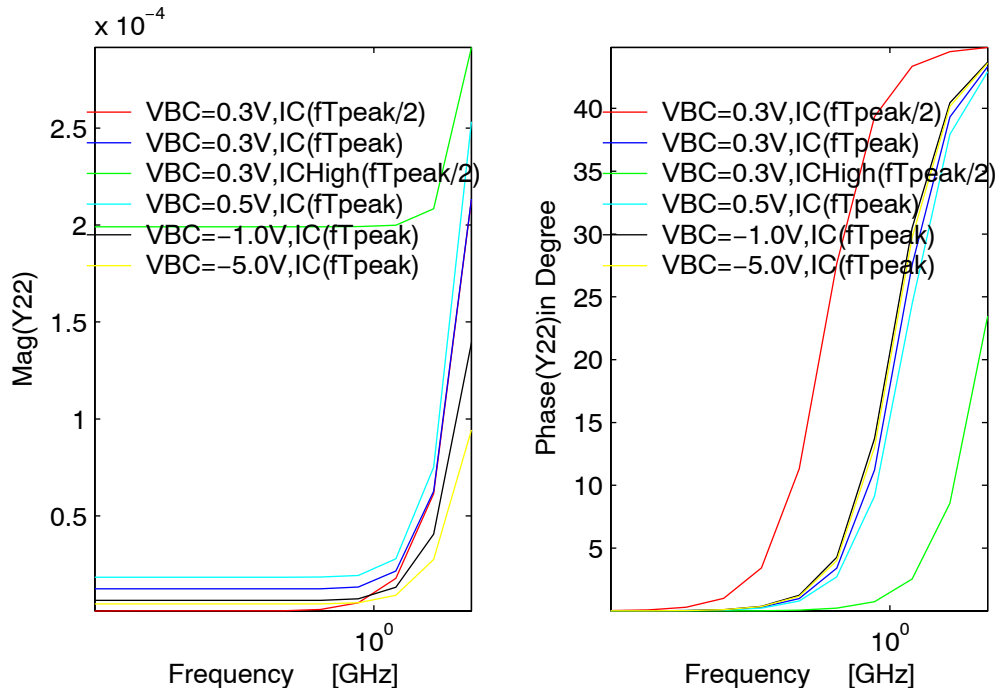


FIGURE 30. Y22 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.

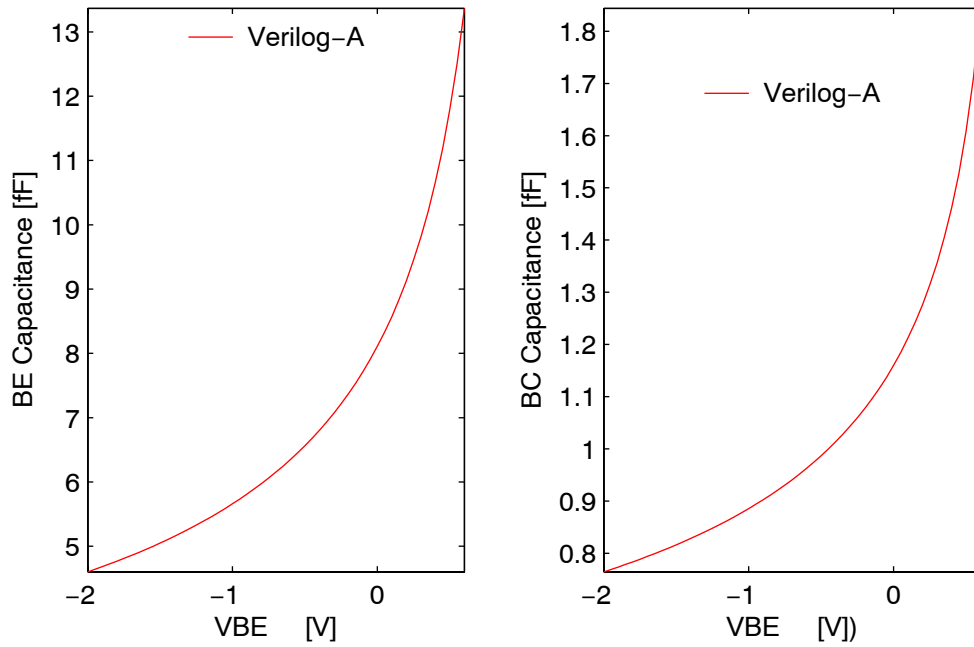


FIGURE 31. Depletion capacitances,  $C_{be}$  and  $C_{bc}$  (fF) vs BE voltages (Volt) plots at  $T=300K$  with collector current spreading effect.

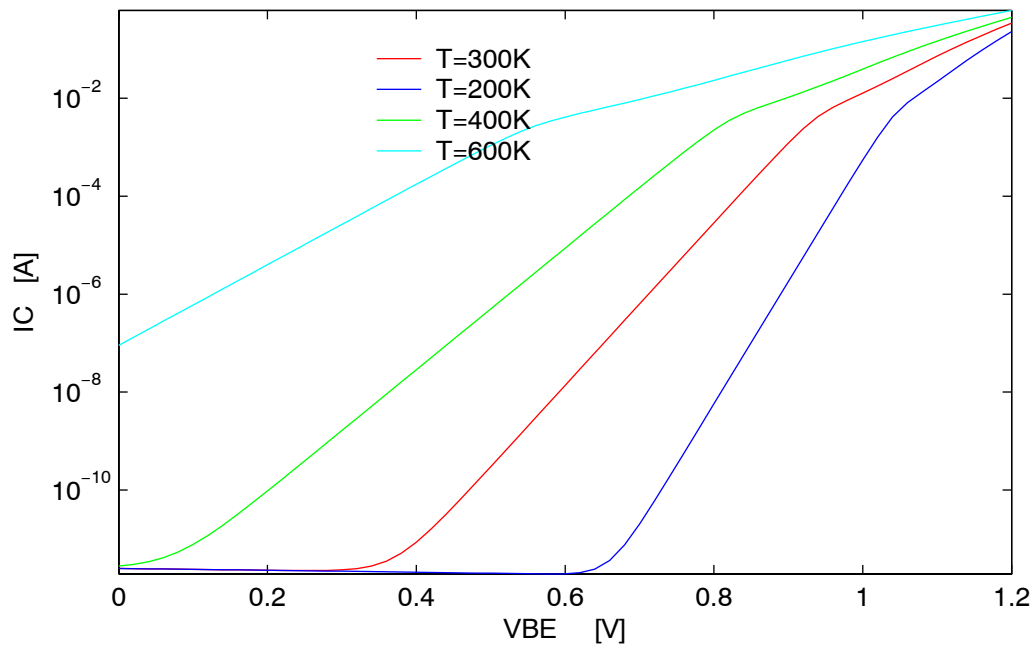


FIGURE 32.  $I_C$  vs.  $V_{BE}$  at  $V_{CE}=2.5V$  and  $T=200K, 300K, 400K, 600K$ .

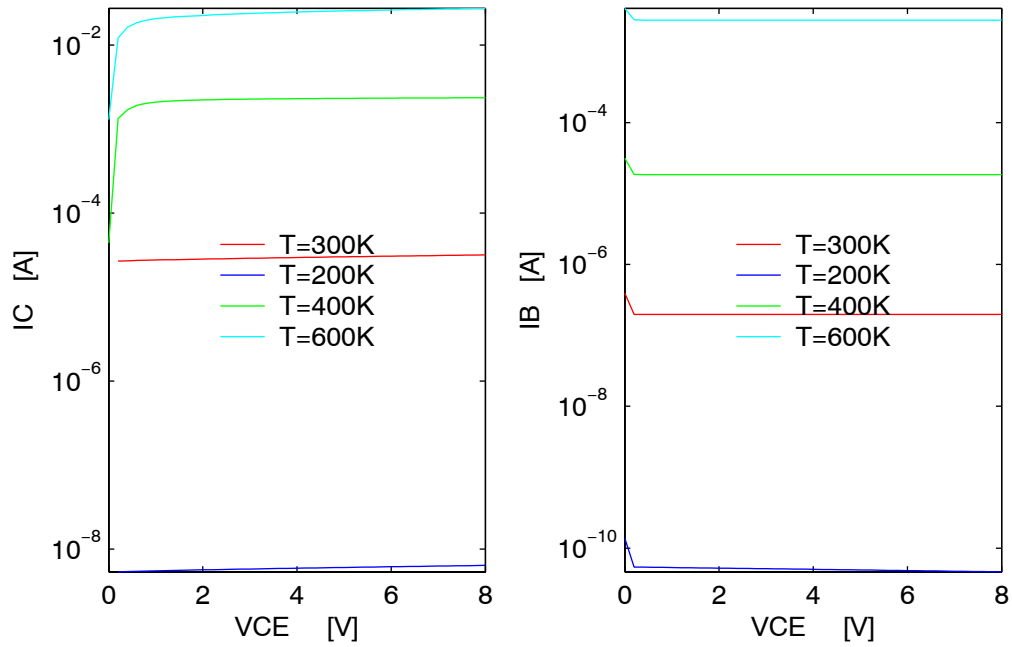


FIGURE 33.  $I_C$  and  $I_B$  vs.  $V_{CE}$  at  $V_B=0.8\text{V}$  and  $T=200\text{K}, 300\text{K}, 400\text{K}, 600\text{K}$ .

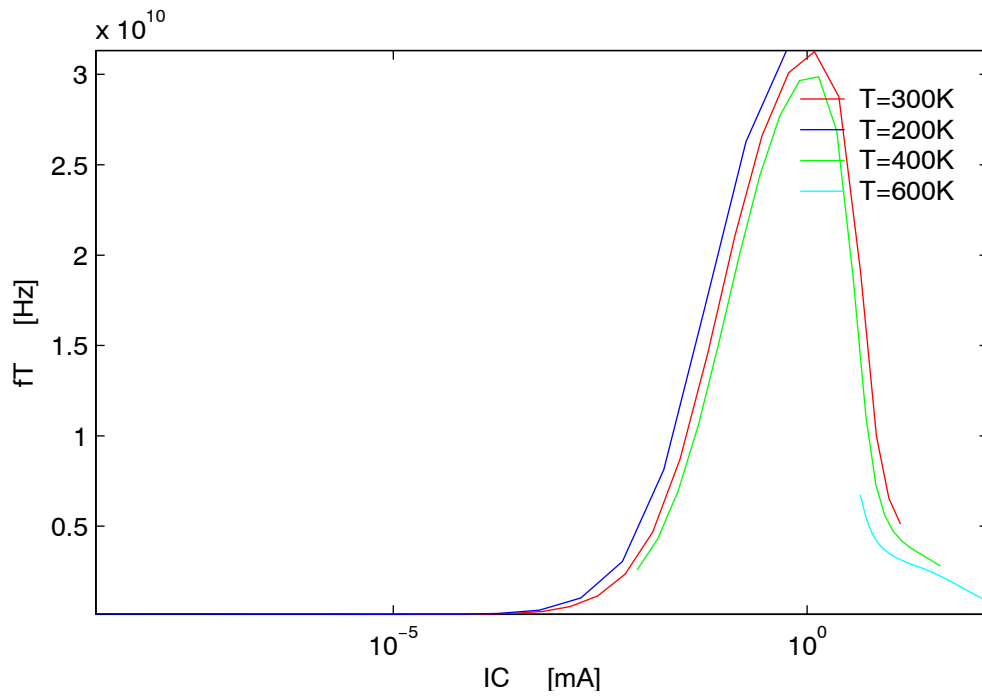
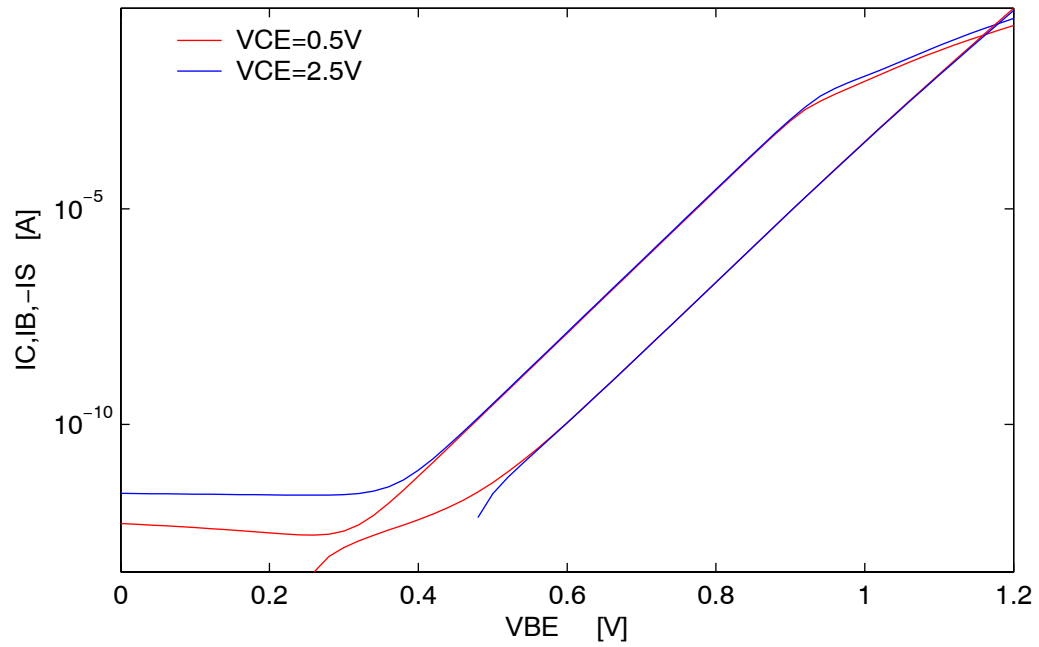


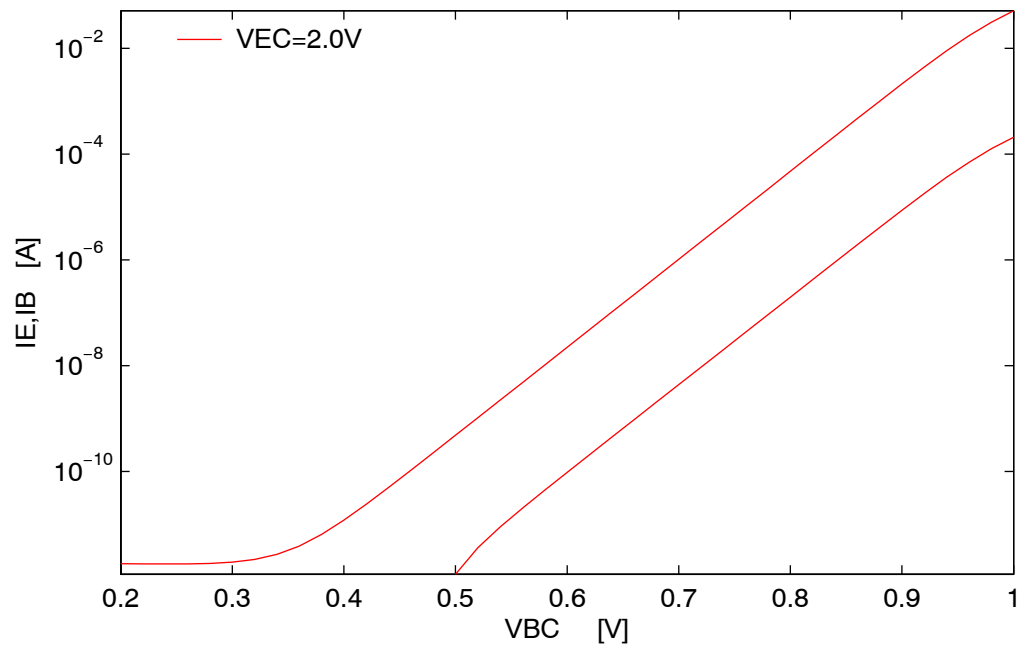
FIGURE 34.  $f_T(\text{Hz})$  vs.  $I_C(\text{mA})$  at  $V_{BC}=-2.5\text{V}$  and  $T=200\text{K}, 300\text{K}, 400\text{K}, 600\text{K}$ .

## Section 2: Results of Internal Transistor

Internal base resistance added. Tunneling current source tagged to the peripheral base node. Tunelling current is low enough. Tunelling has no influence in the forward characteristics.



**FIGURE 35. Forward Gummel plots at VCE=0.5,2.5 Volt and T=300K.**



**FIGURE 36. Reverse Gummel plots at VEC=2.0V at T=300K.**

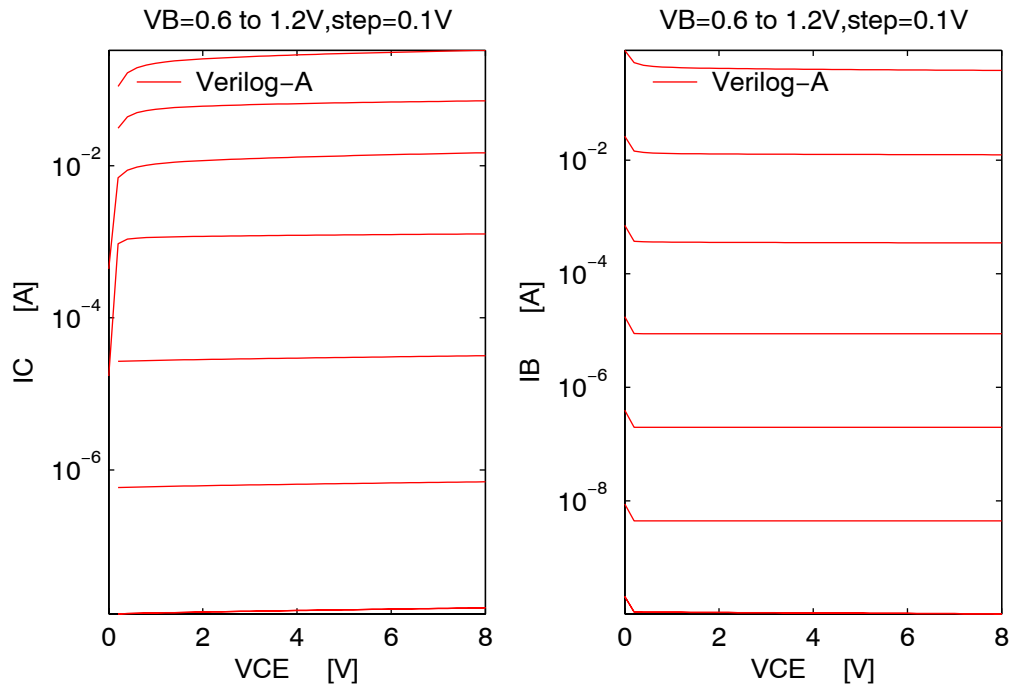


FIGURE 37. Forced-VB output characteristics and  $I_B$ - $V_{CE}$  plots at  $T=300K$ .

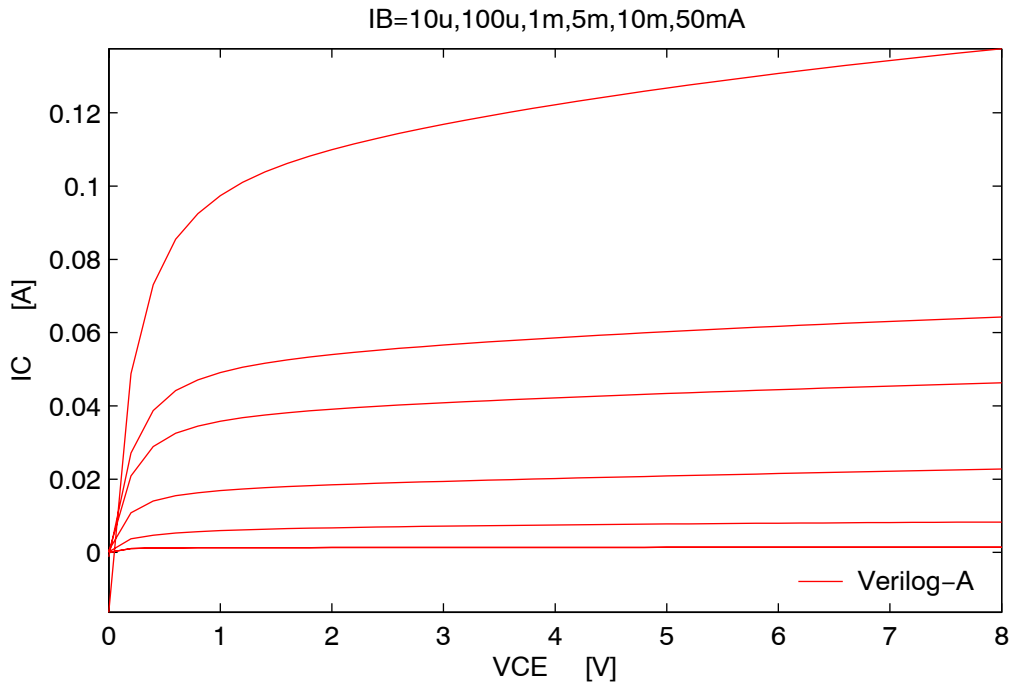


FIGURE 38. Forced-IB output characteristics at  $T=300K$ .

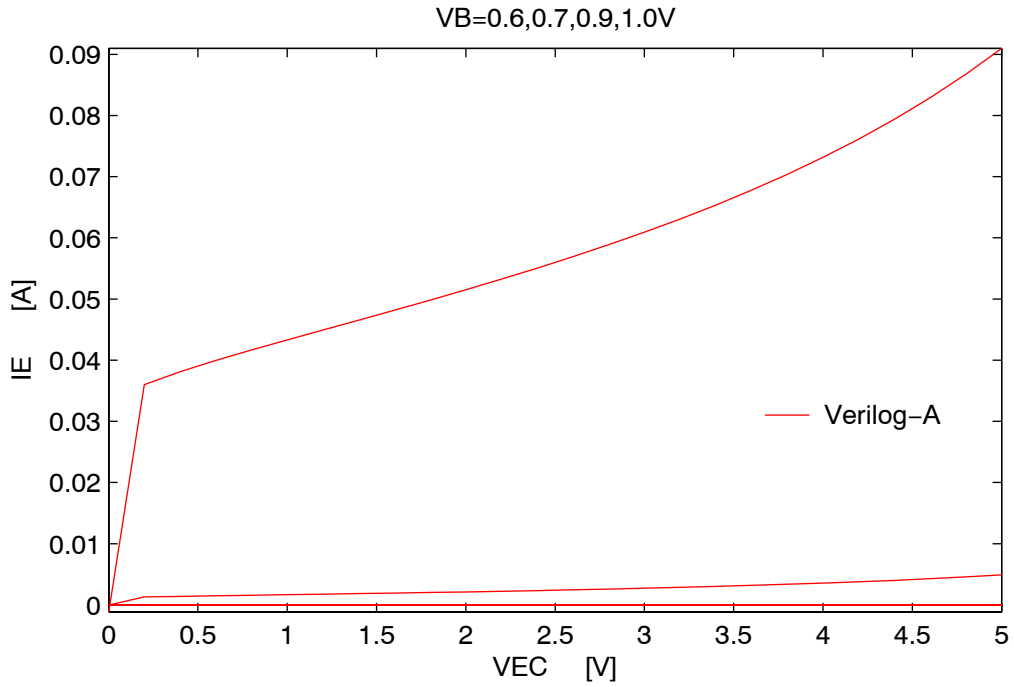


FIGURE 39. Reverse output characteristics at T=300K.

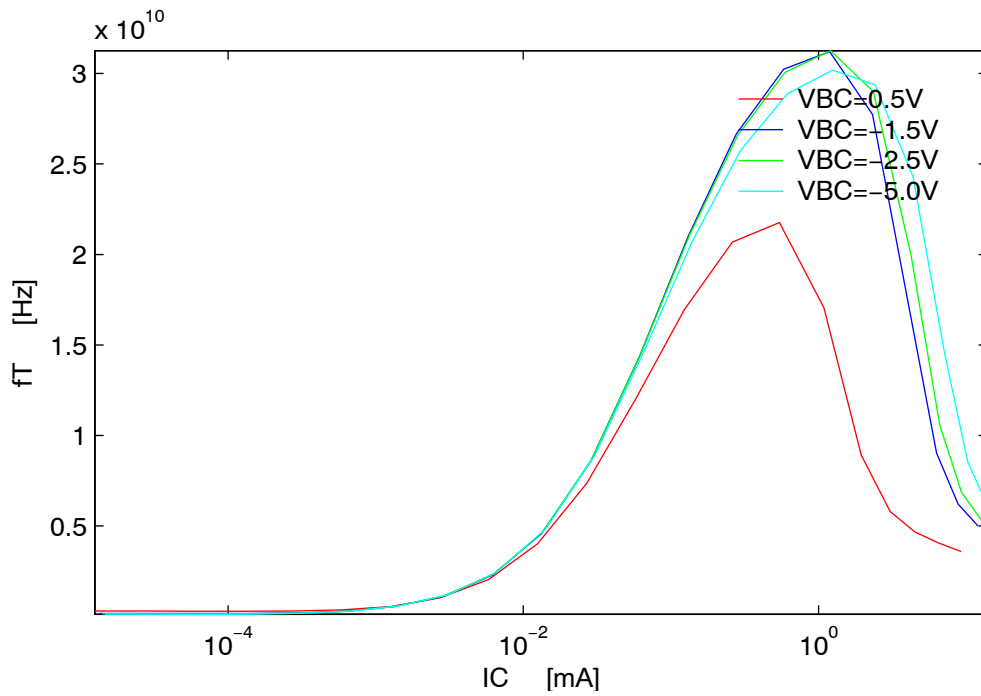


FIGURE 40.  $f_T$ (Hz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at T=300K for  $V_{bc}$ =0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V,  $f_T$  extracted at  $f$ =2.8GHz.

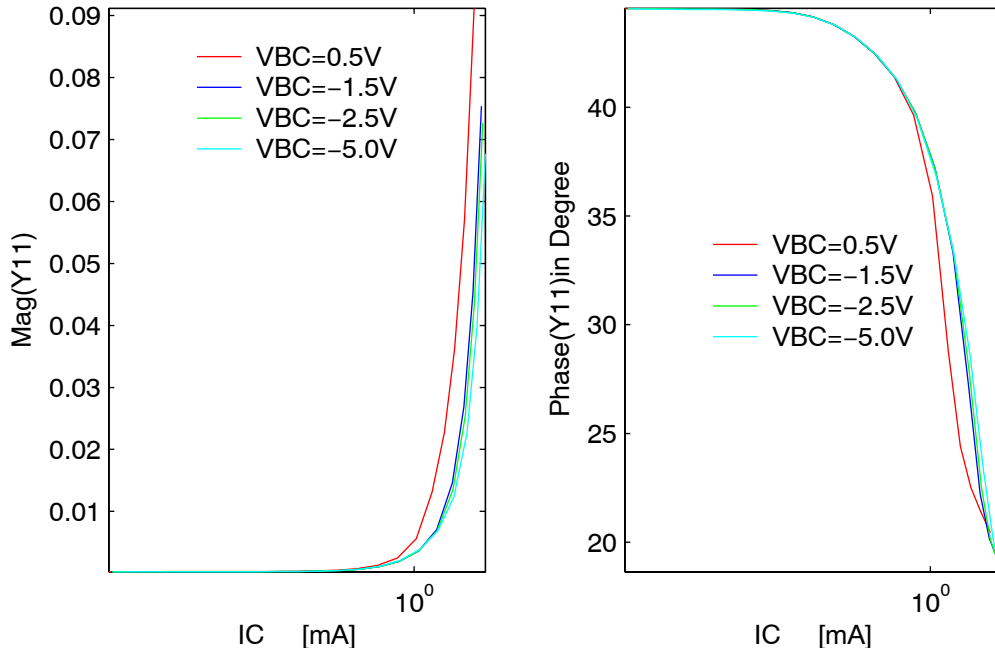


FIGURE 41.  $Y_{11}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300K$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5,-1.5,-2.5,$  and  $-5V$ .

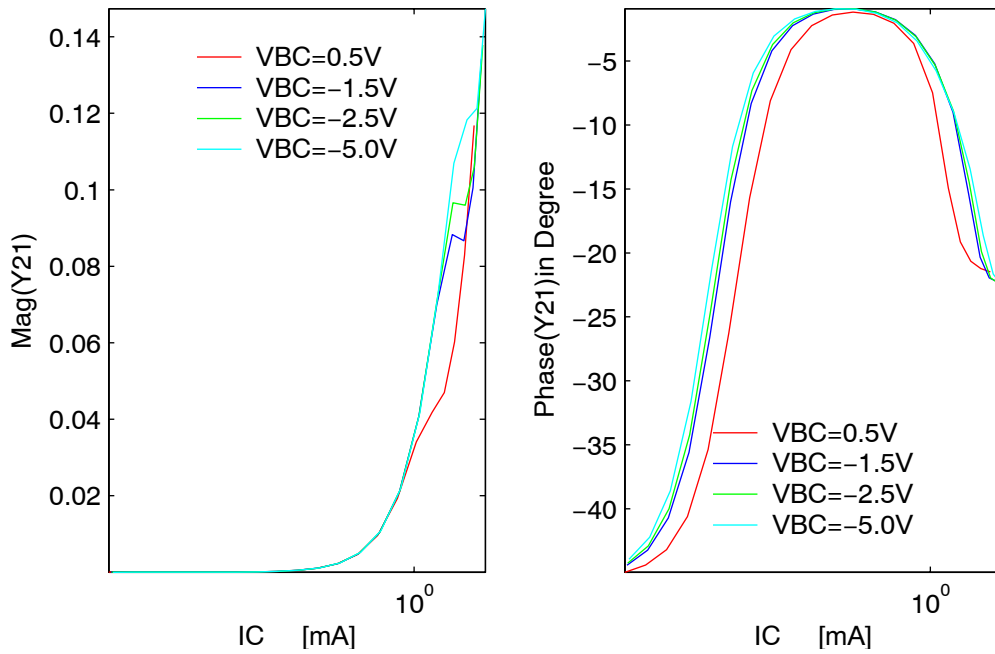


FIGURE 42.  $Y_{21}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300K$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5,-1.5,-2.5,$  and  $-5V$ .



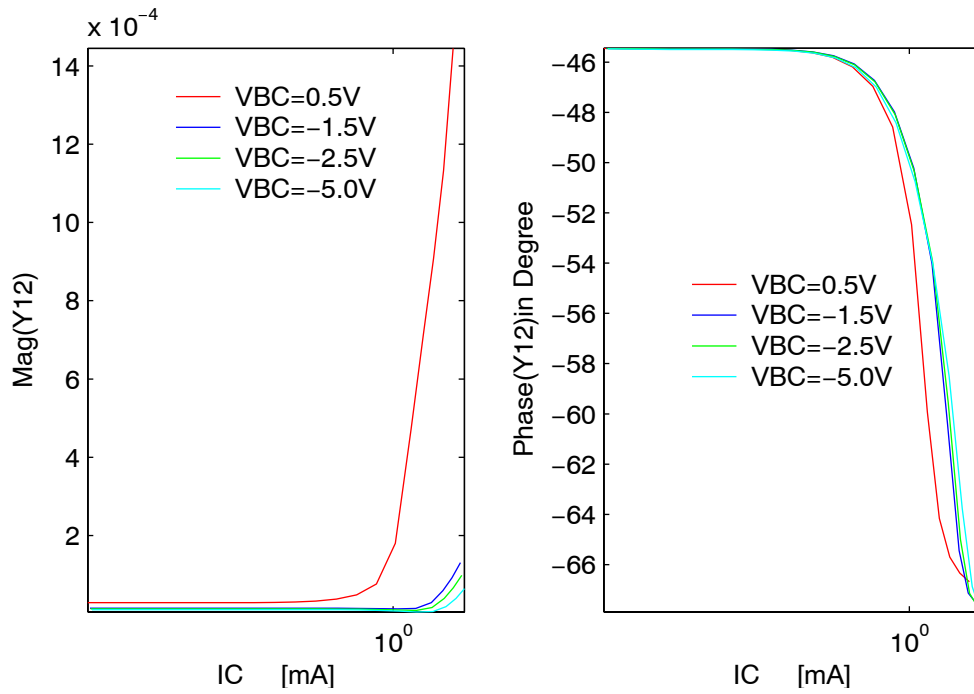


FIGURE 43. Y12 (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V.

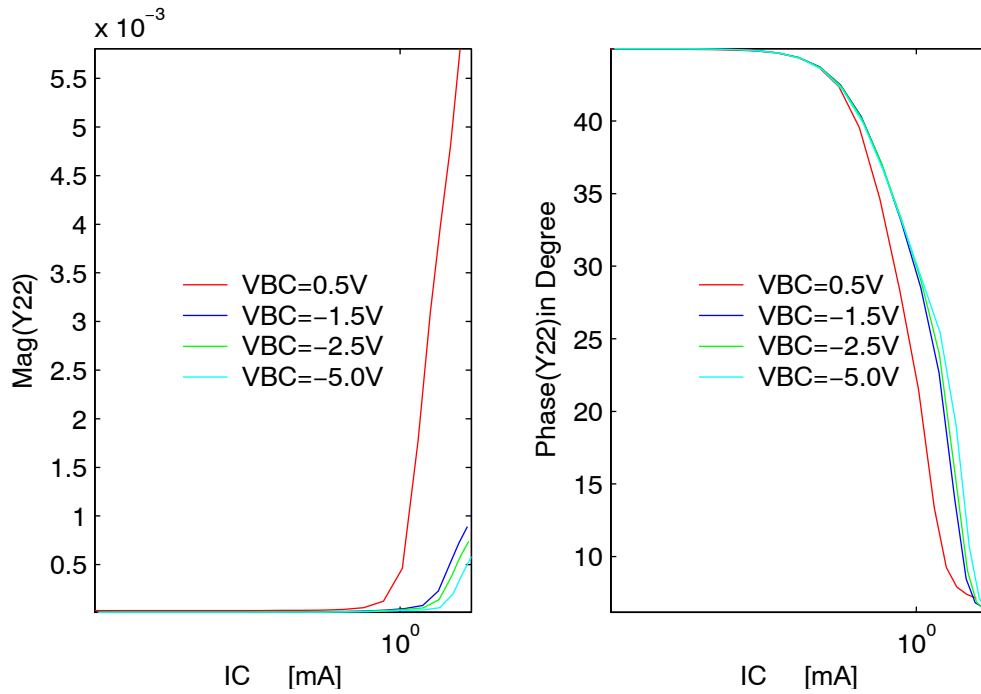


FIGURE 44. Y22 (extracted at f=2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V.

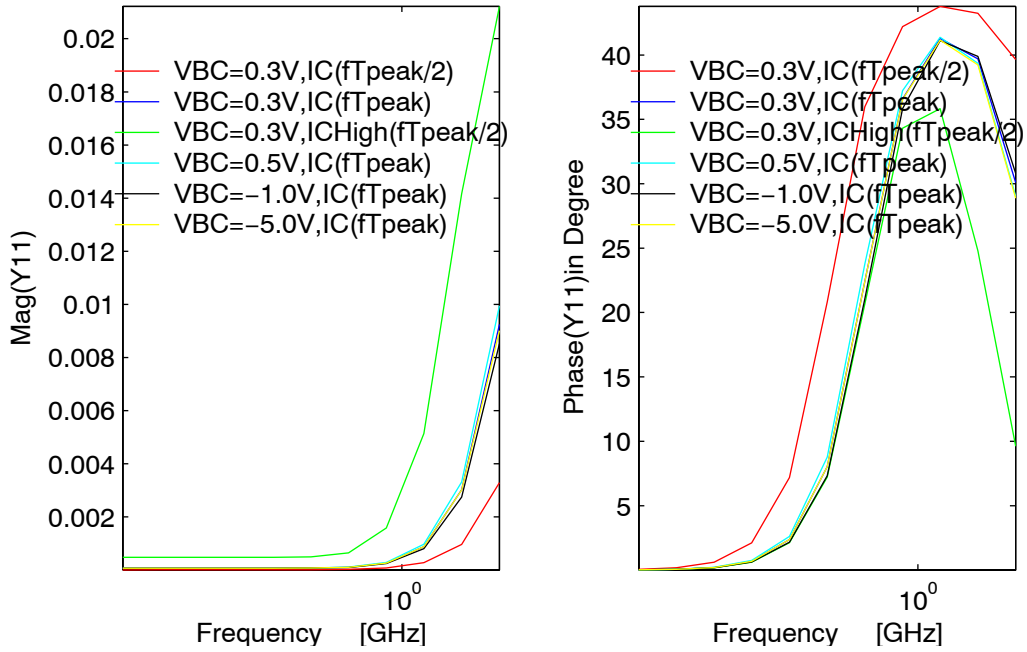


FIGURE 45. Y11 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2).

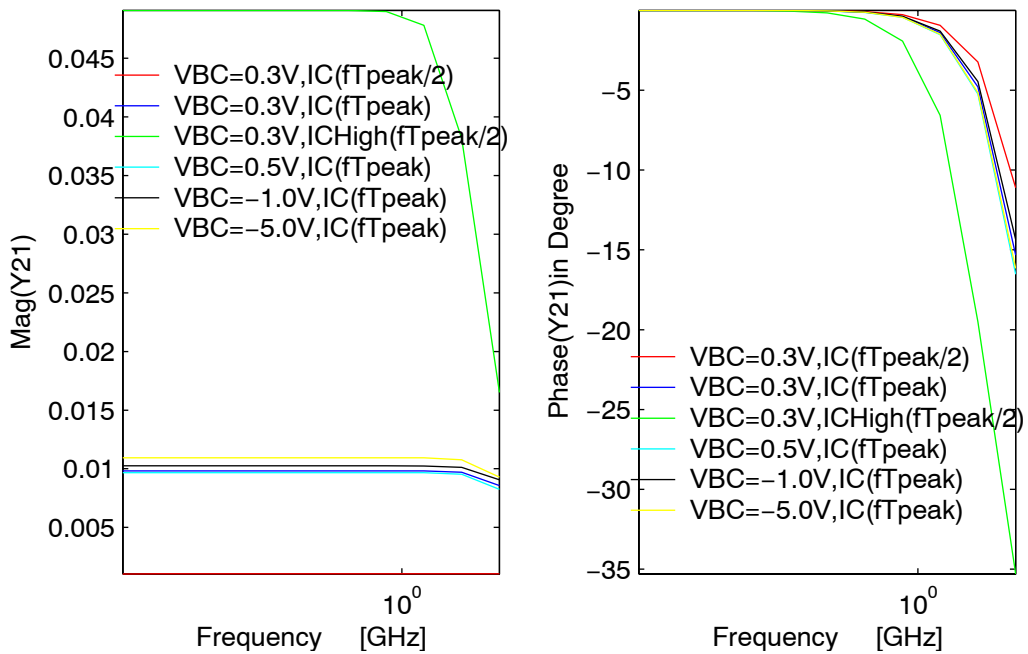


FIGURE 46. Y21 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2).

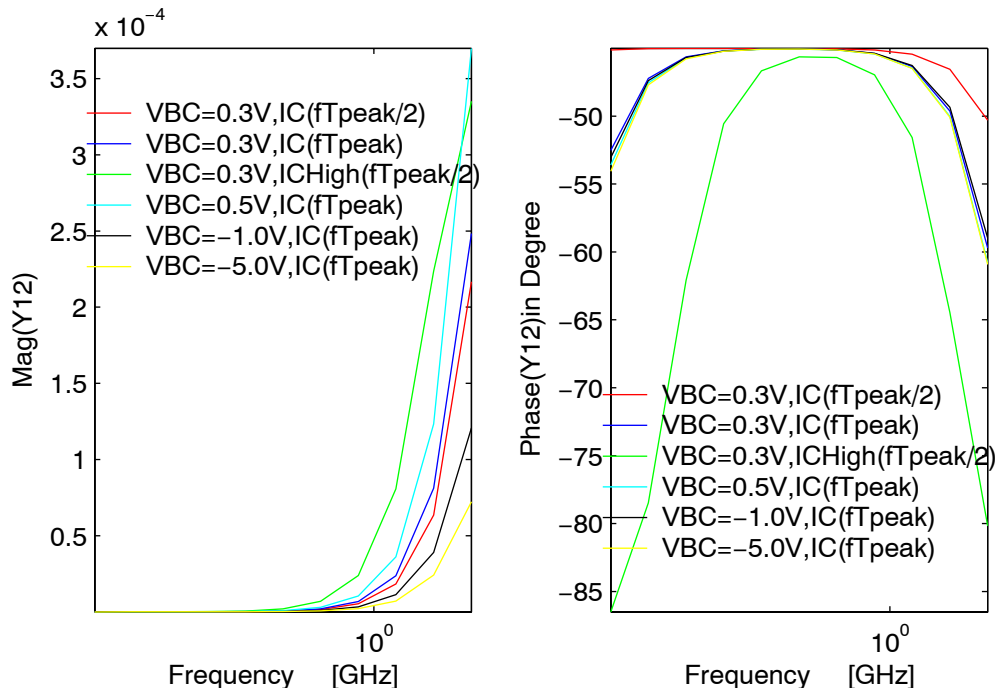


FIGURE 47. Y12 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0, -5.0V for IC(ftpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(ftpeak/2).

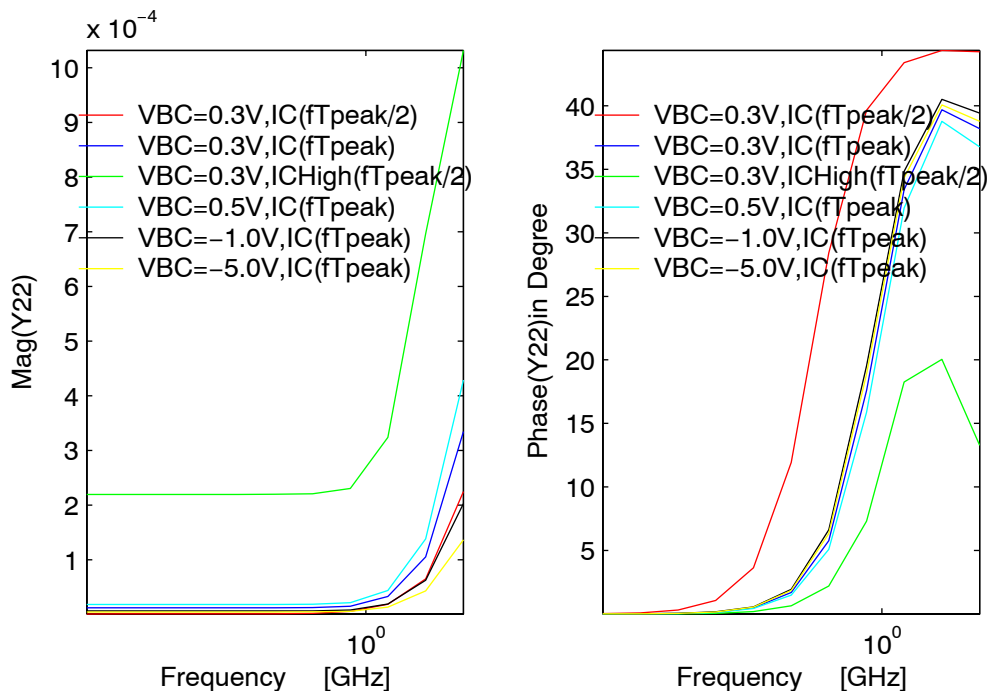


FIGURE 48. Y22 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(ftpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(ftpeak/2).

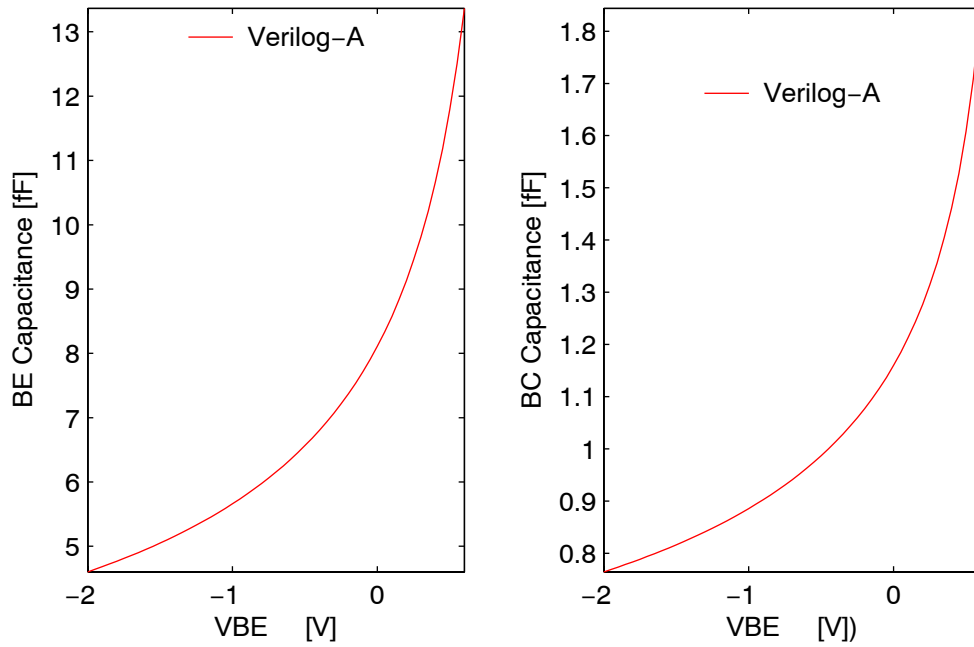


FIGURE 49. Depletion capacitances, Cbe and Cbc (fF) vs BE voltages (Volt) plots at T=300K.

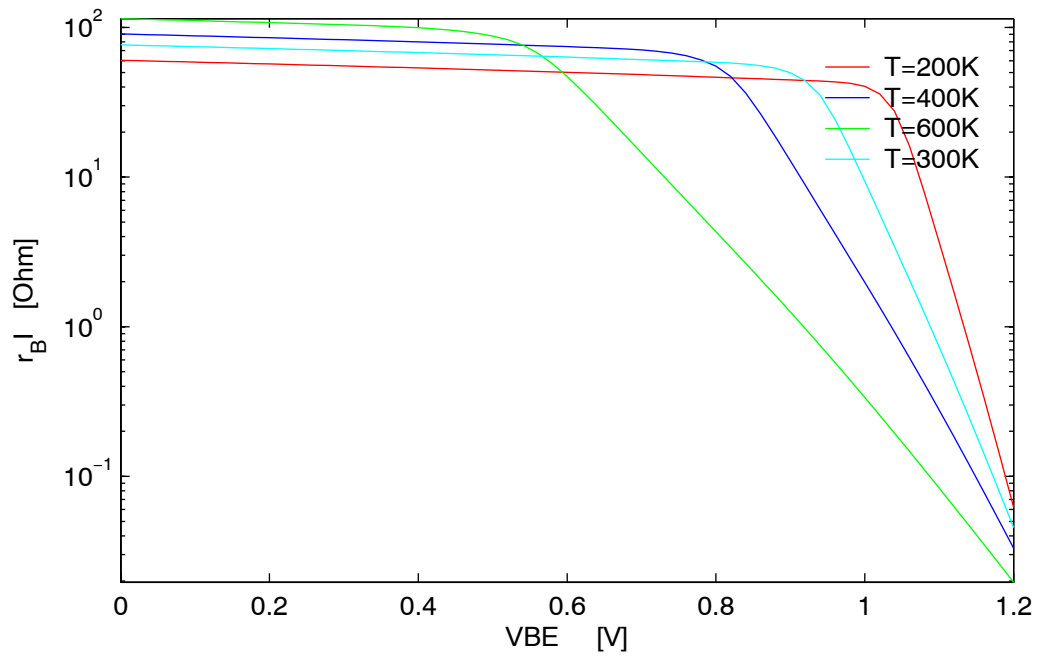


FIGURE 50.  $r_B$  vs. VBE for T=200K, 300K, 400K and 600K.

## Section 2: Results of Complete Transistor

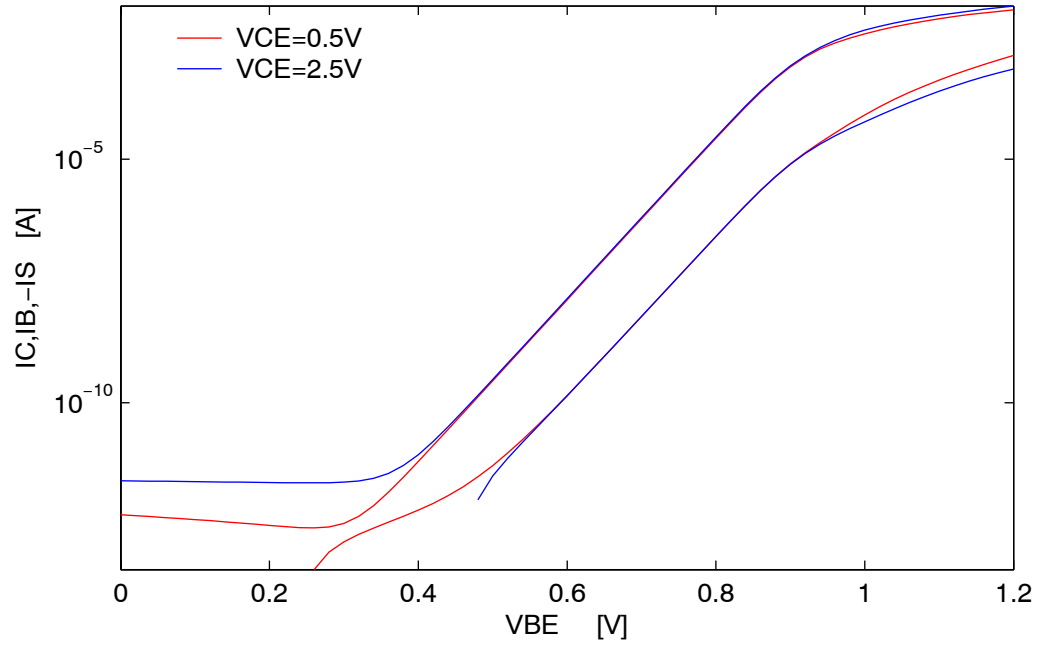


FIGURE 51. Forward Gummel plots at  $V_{CE}=0.5, 2.5$  Volt and  $T=300K$ .

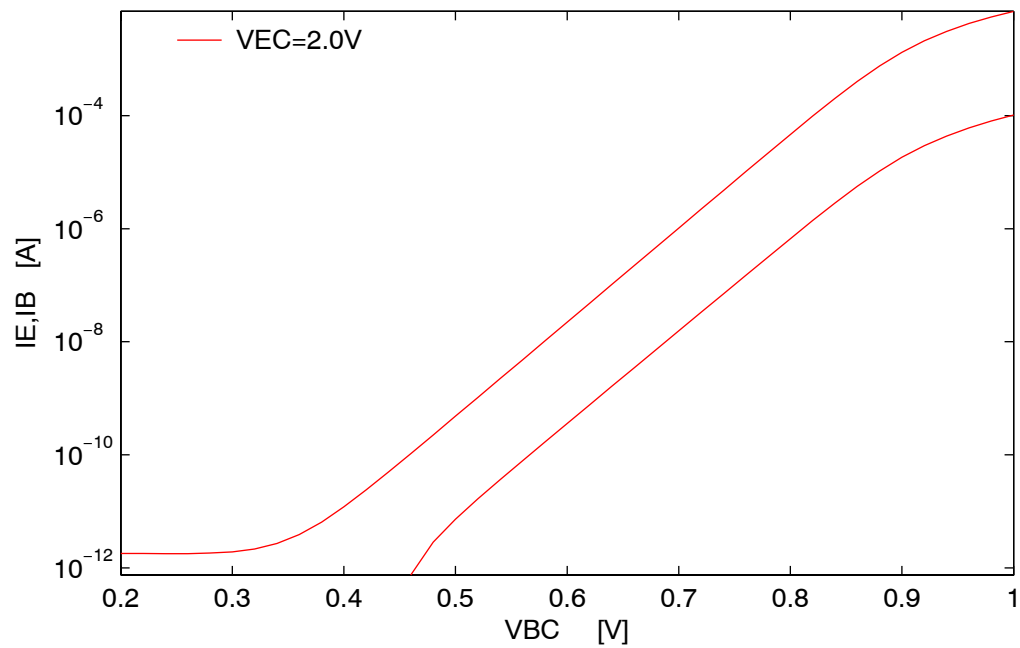


FIGURE 52. Reverse Gummel plots at VEC=2.0V at T=300K.

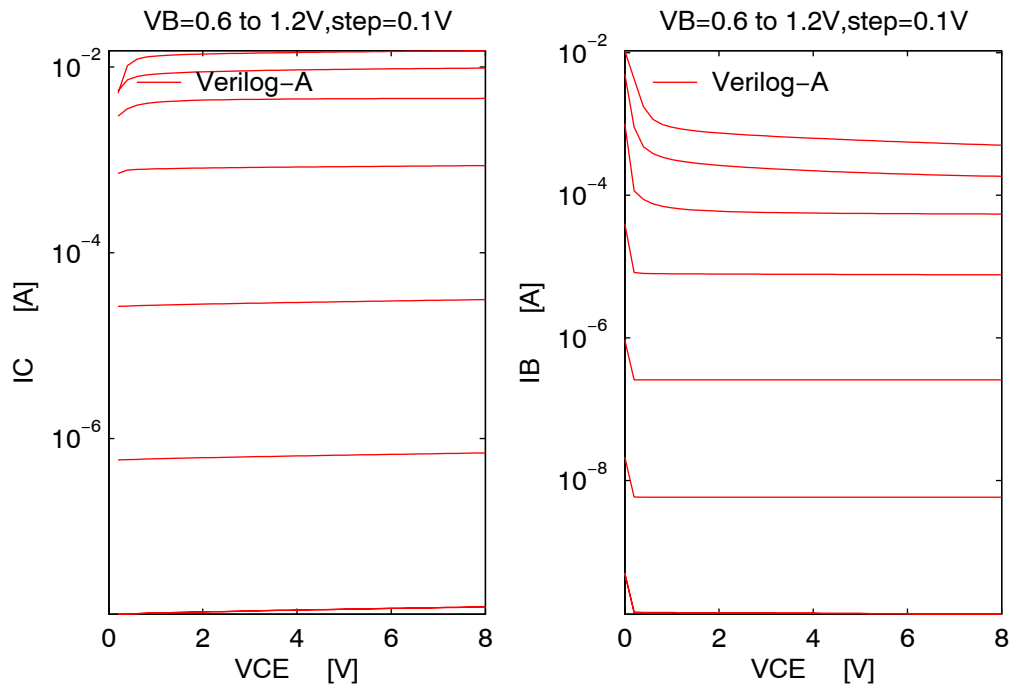


FIGURE 53. Forced-VB output characteristics and Ib-VCE plots at T=300K.

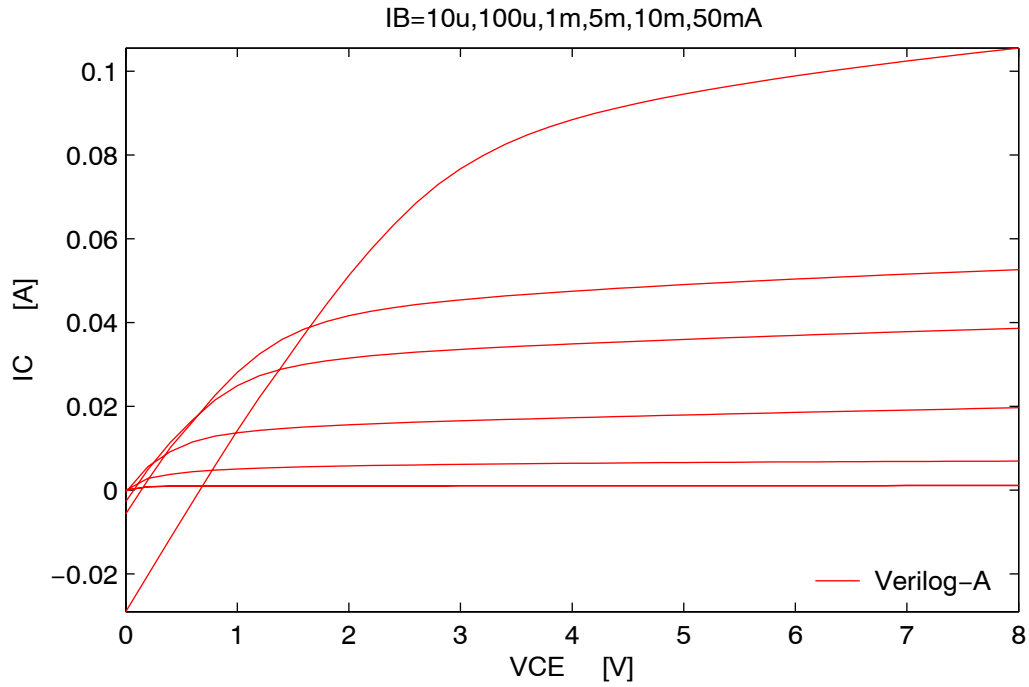


FIGURE 54. Forced-IB output characteristics at T=300K.

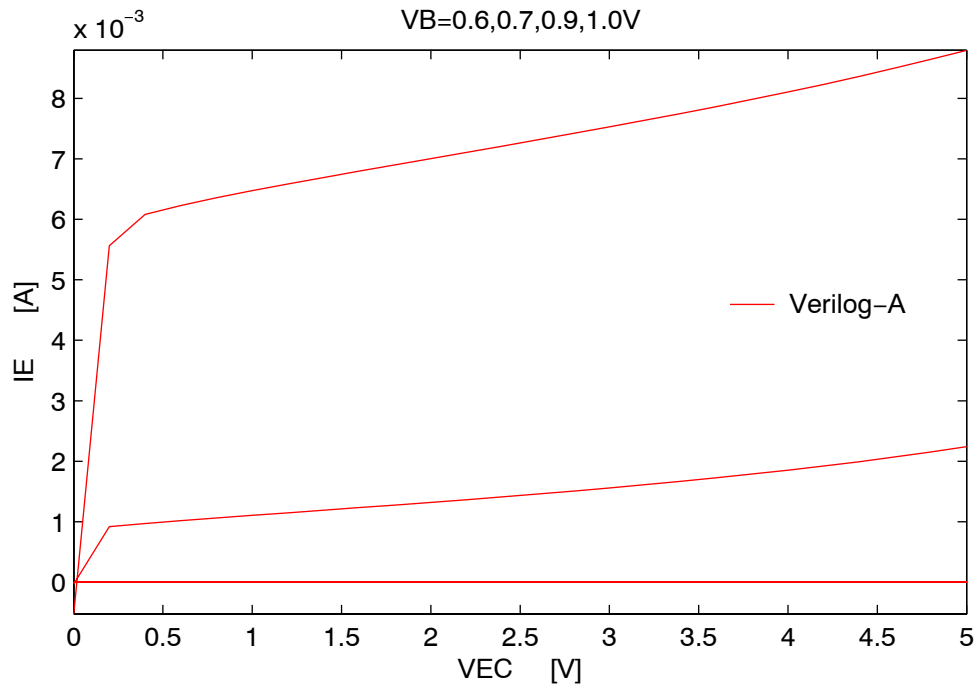


FIGURE 55. Reverse output characteristics at T=300K.

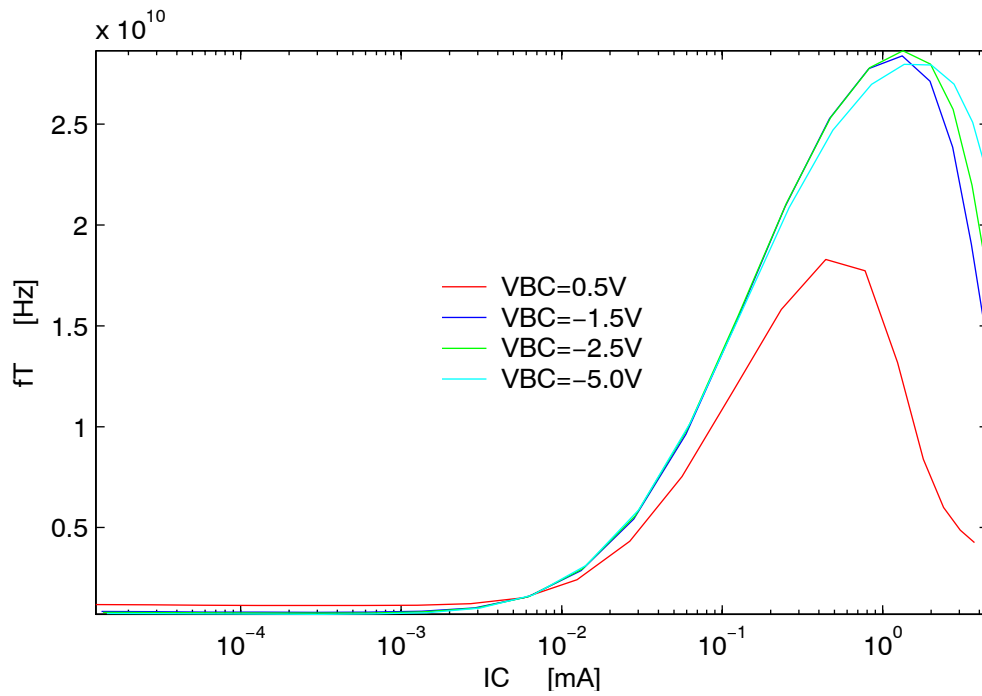


FIGURE 56.  $f_t$ (Hz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at T=300K for  $V_{bc}$ =0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V,  $f_t$  extracted at  $f$ =2.8GHz.



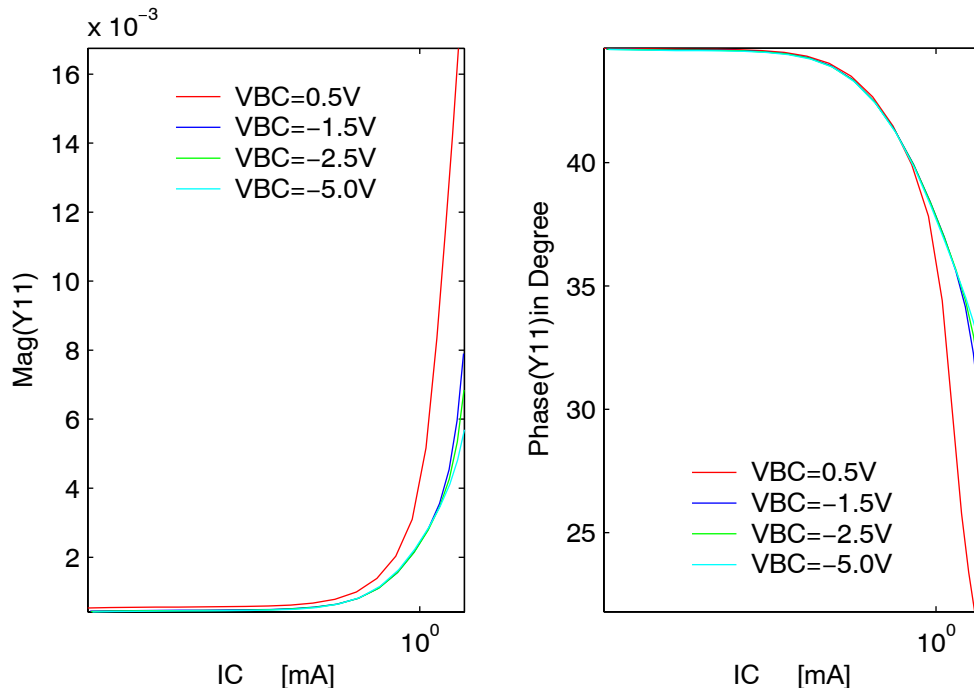


FIGURE 57.  $Y_{11}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300\text{K}$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5,-1.5,-2.5,$  and  $-5\text{V}$ .

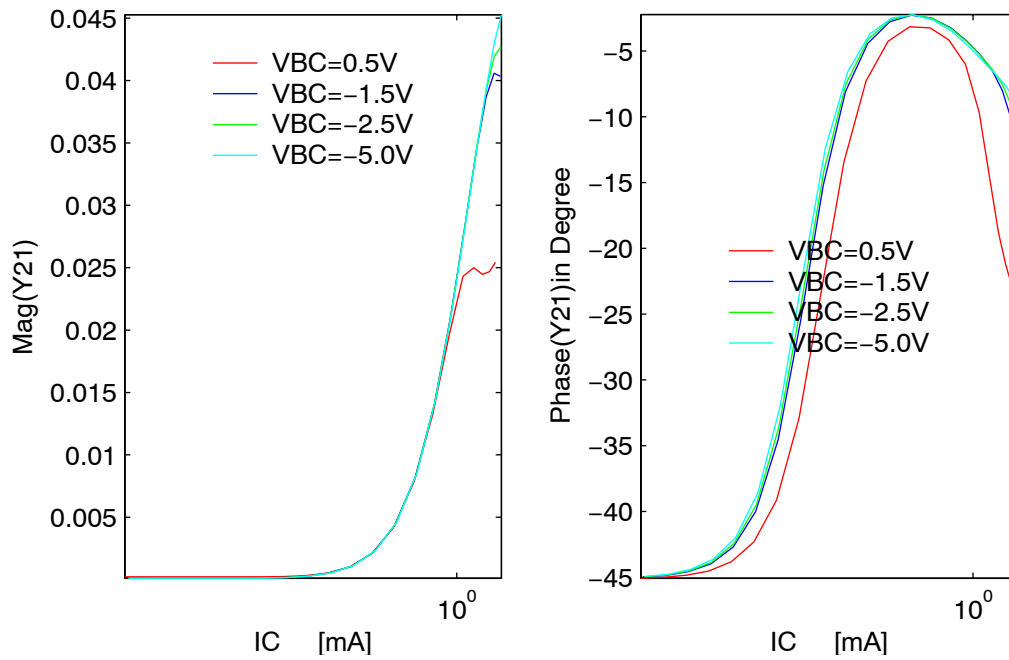


FIGURE 58.  $Y_{21}$  (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at  $T=300\text{K}$  for  $V_{bc}=0.5,-1.5,-2.5,$  and  $-5\text{V}$ .

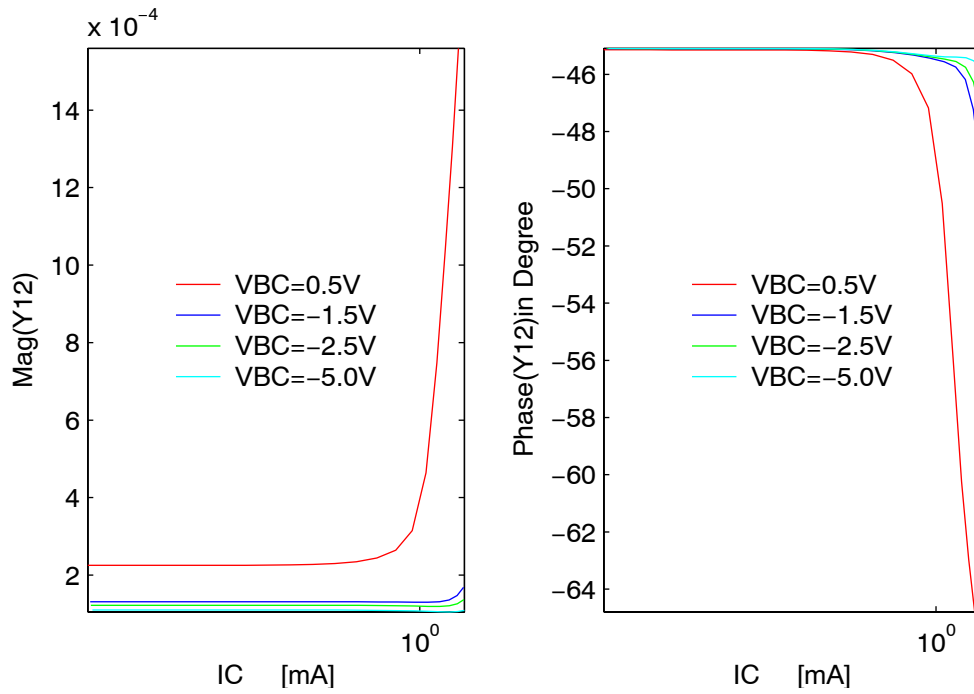


FIGURE 59. Y12 (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V.

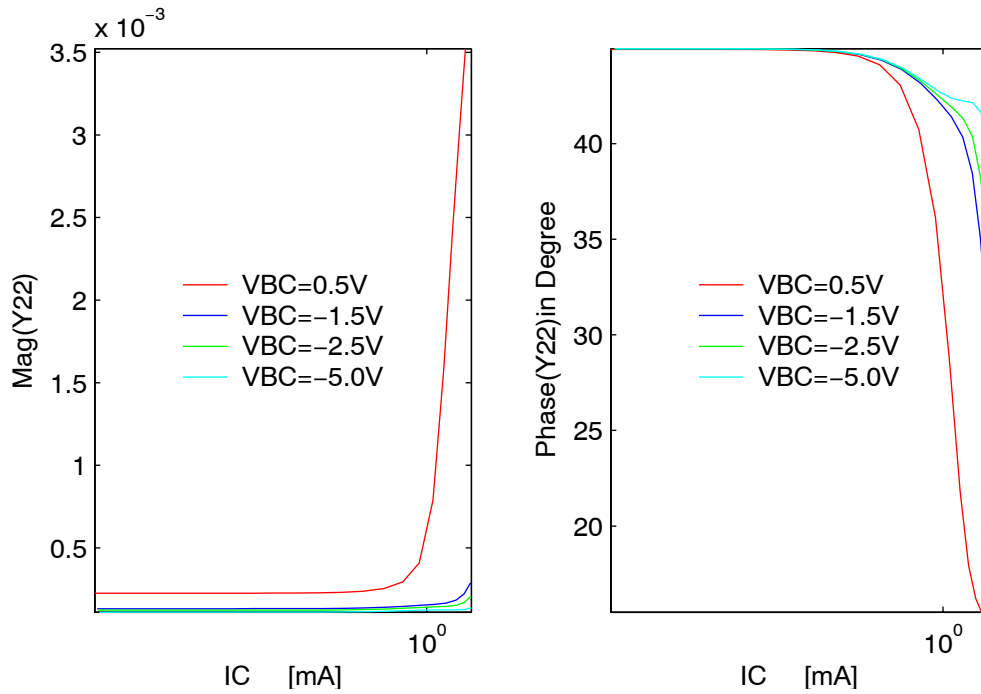


FIGURE 60. Y22 (extracted at f=2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V.

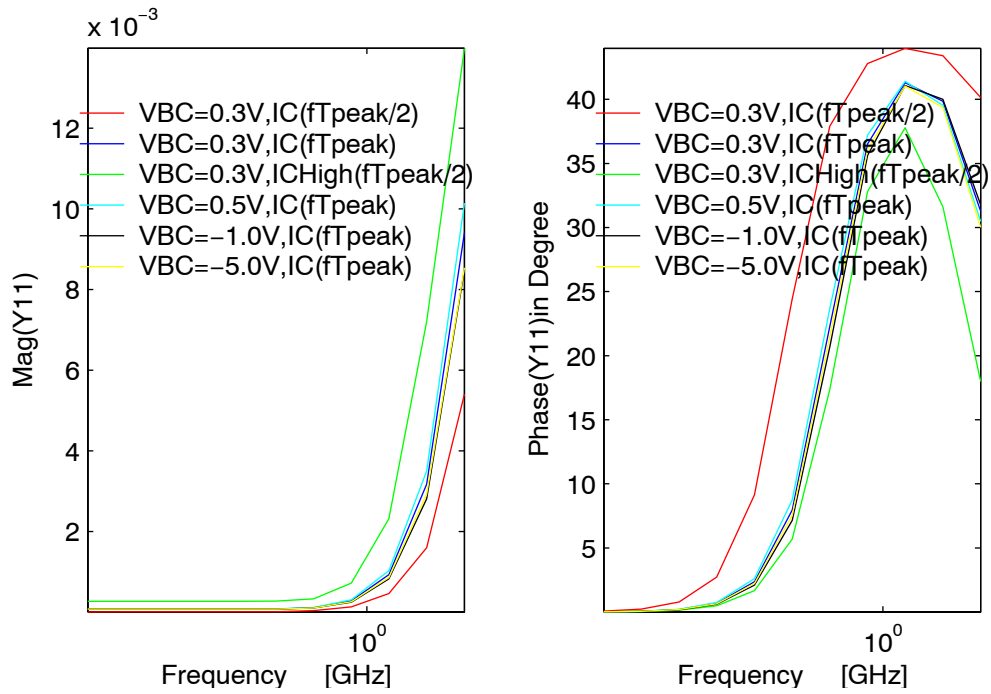


FIGURE 61. Y11 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2).

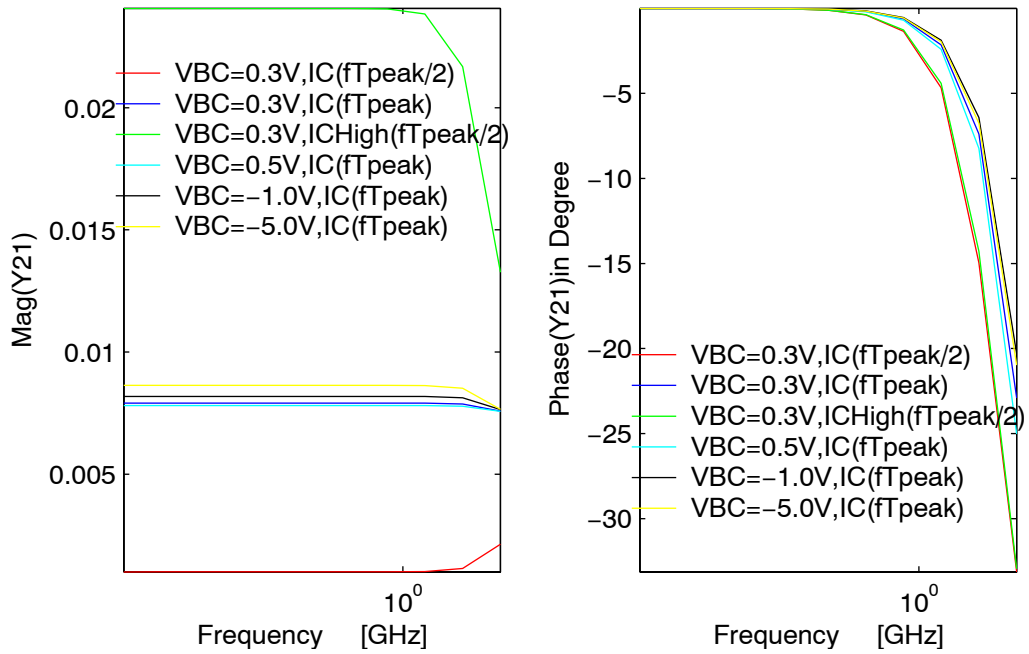


FIGURE 62. Y21 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2).

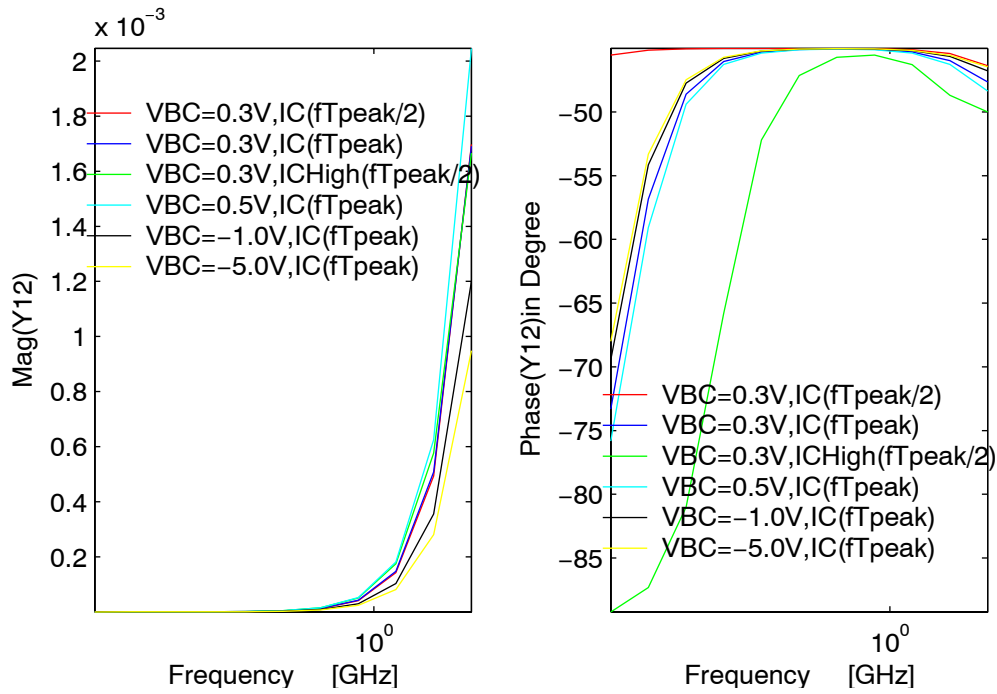


FIGURE 63. Y12 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0, -5.0V for IC(ftpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(ftpeak/2).

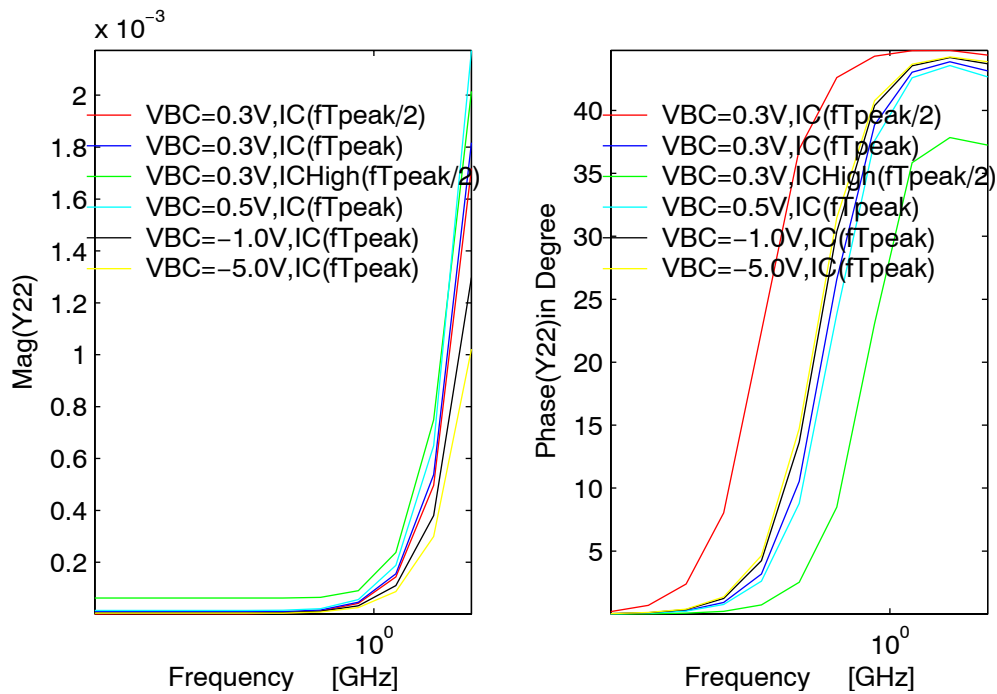


FIGURE 64. Y22 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(ftpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(ftpeak/2).

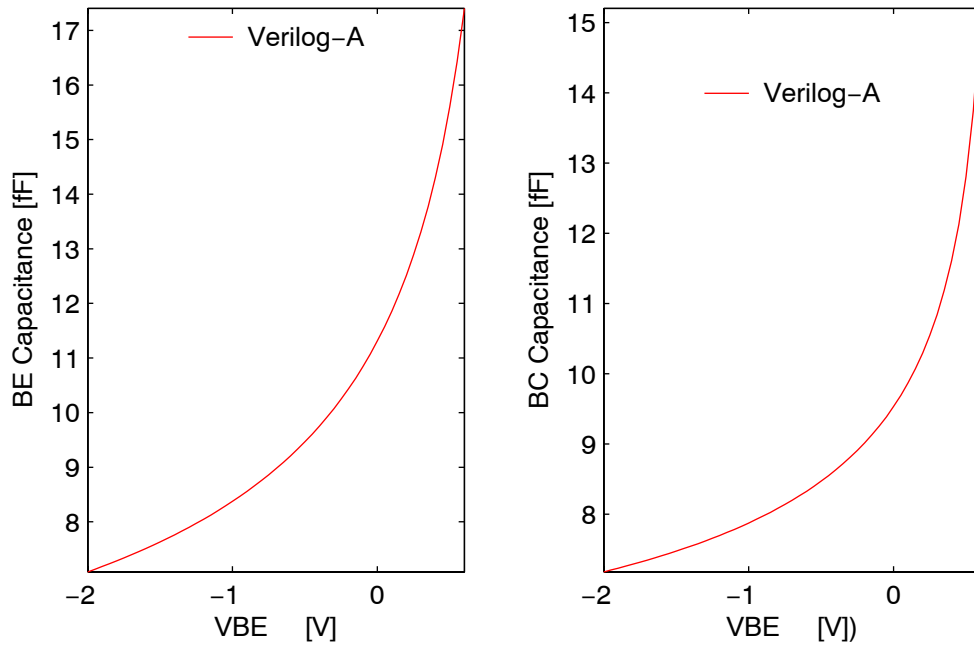


FIGURE 65. Depletion capacitances,  $C_{be}$  and  $C_{bc}$  (fF) vs BE voltages (Volt) plots at  $T=300K$ .

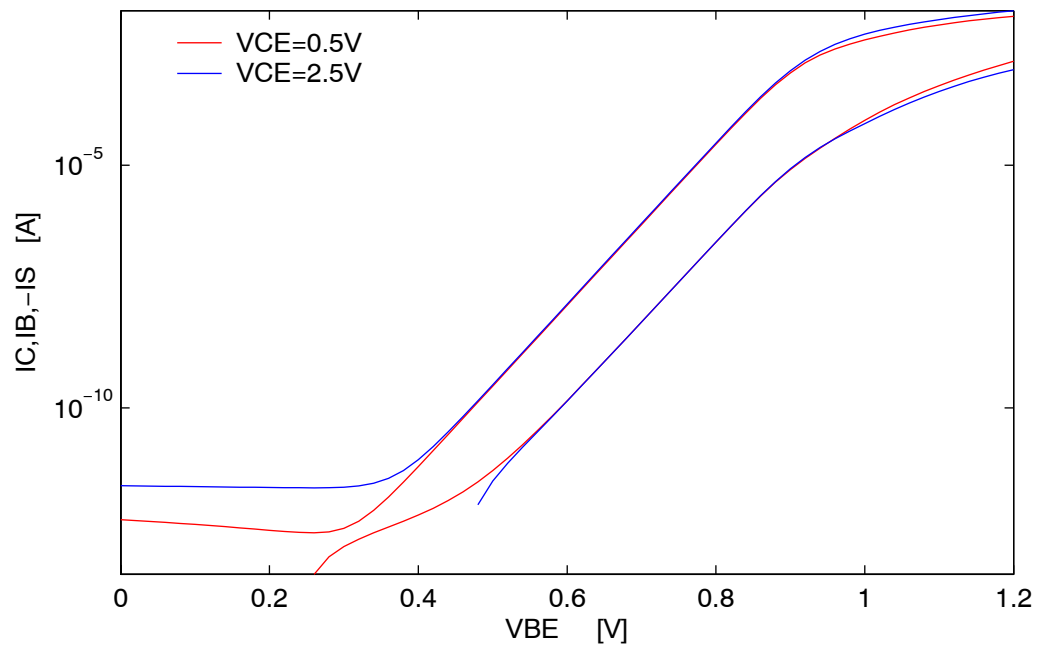
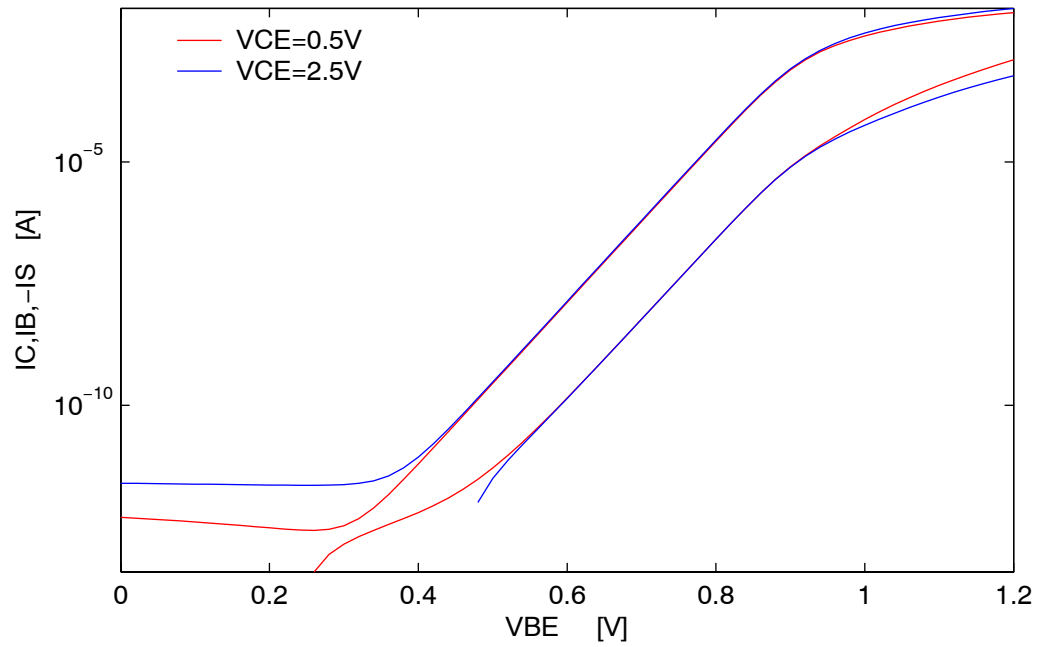
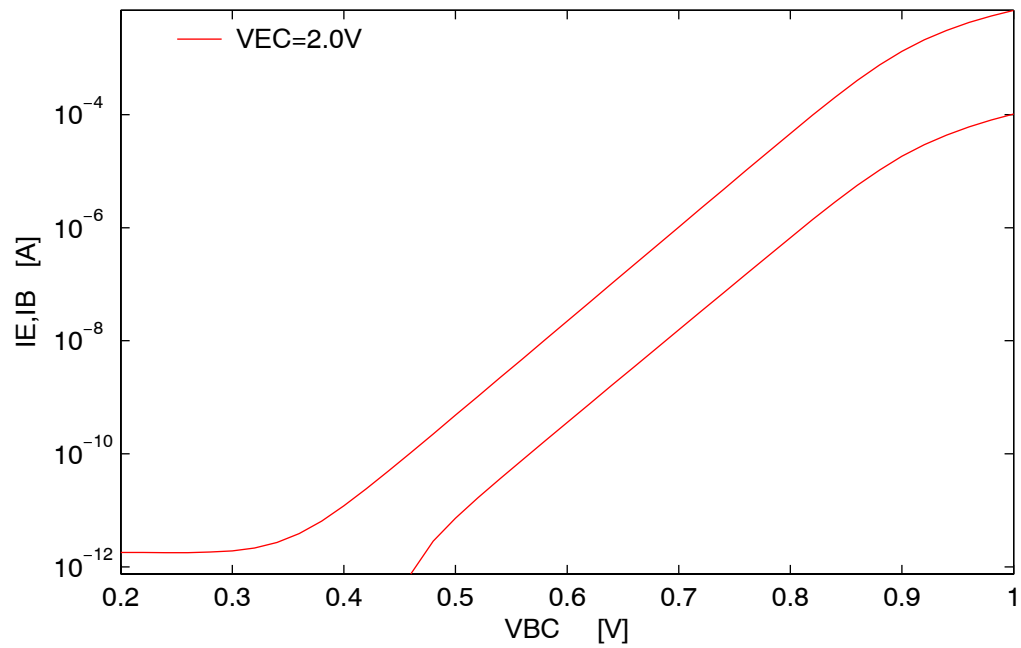


FIGURE 66. Forward Gummel plots at  $V_{CE}=0.5, 2.5$  Volt and  $T=300K$  with self-heating effect.



**FIGURE 67. Forward Gummel plots at VCE=0.5,2.5 Volt and T=300K with collector current spreading effect.**



**FIGURE 68. Reverse Gummel plots at VEC=2.0V at T=300K with collector current spreading effect.**

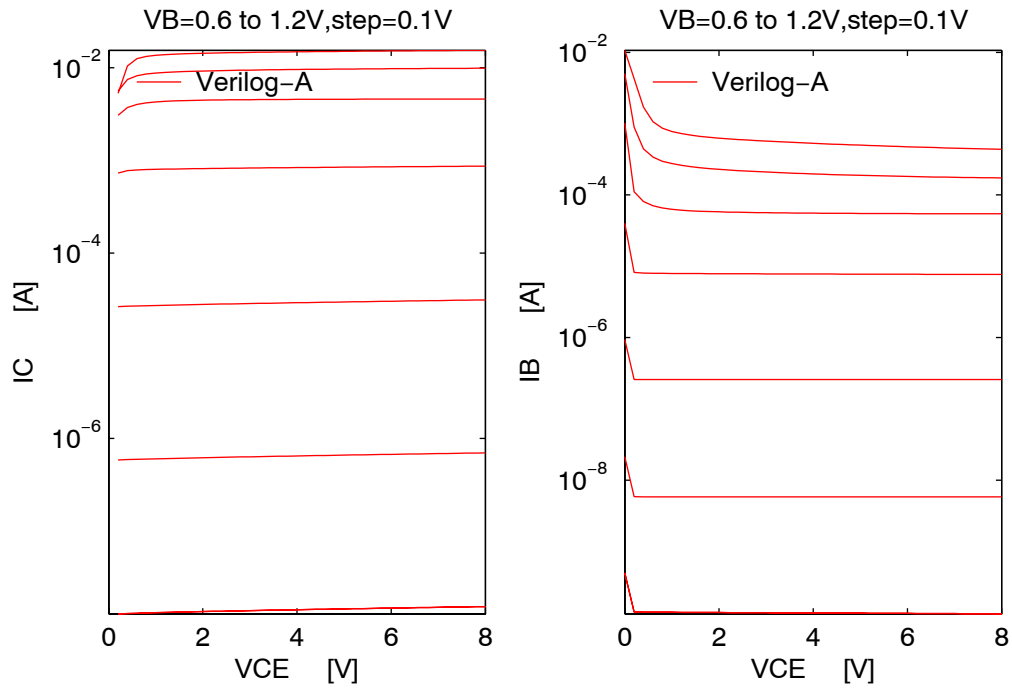


FIGURE 69. Forced-VB output characteristics and  $I_B$ - $V_{CE}$  plots at  $T=300K$  with collector current spreading effect.

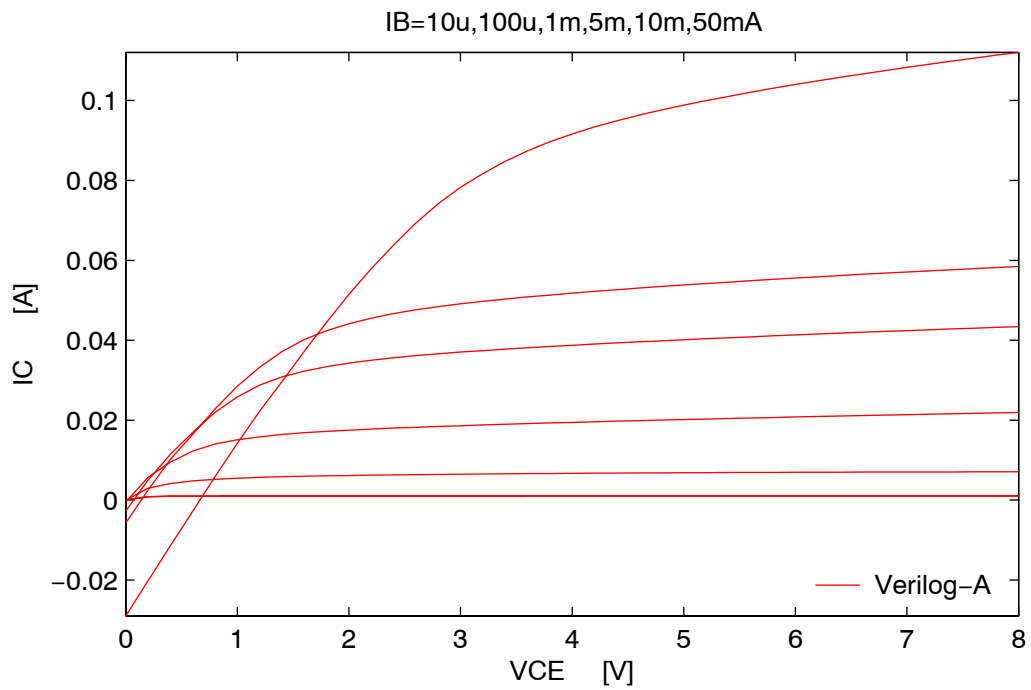


FIGURE 70. Forced-IB output characteristics at  $T=300K$  with collector current spreading effect.

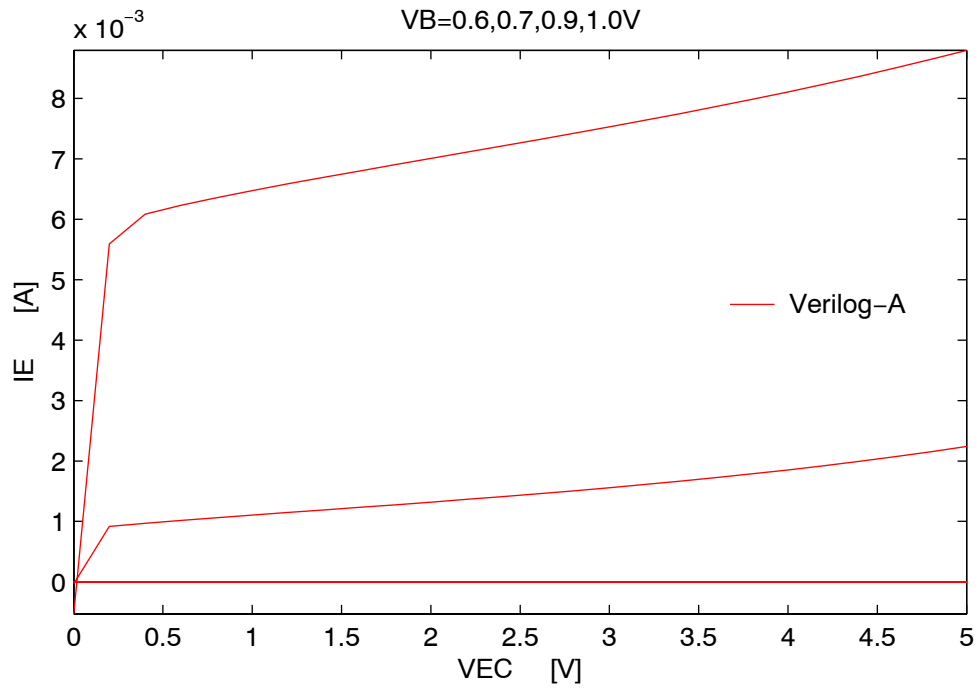


FIGURE 71. Reverse output characteristics at T=300K with collector current spreading effect.

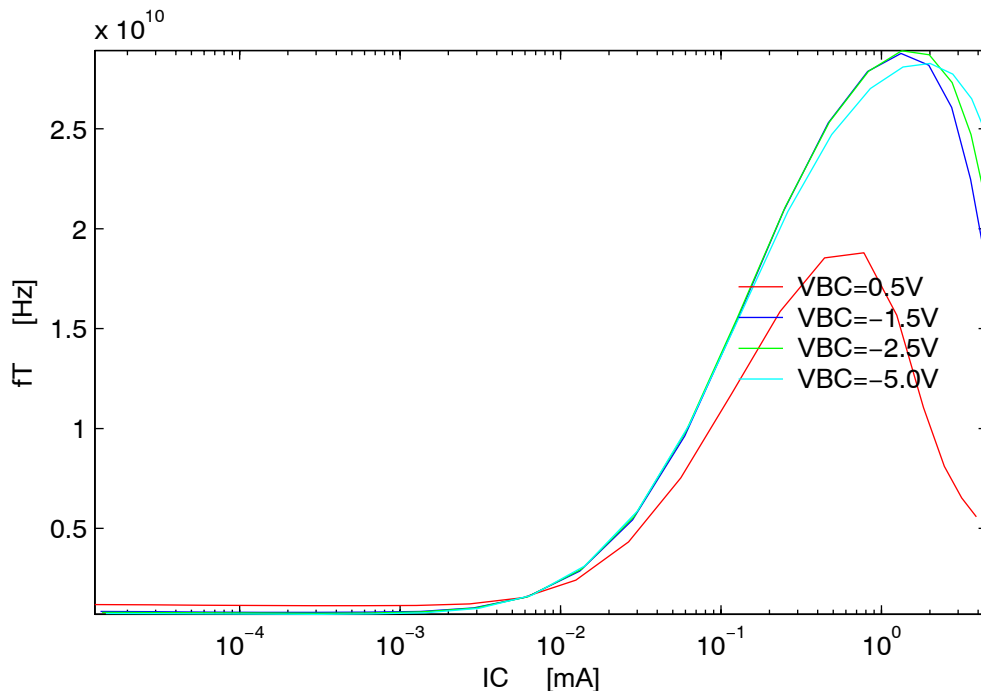


FIGURE 72.  $f_t$ (Hz) vs  $I_C$ (mA) plots at T=300K for  $V_{bc}=0.5, -1.5, -2.5,$  and  $-5V$ ,  $f_t$  extracted at  $f=2.8\text{GHz}$  with collector current spreading effect.



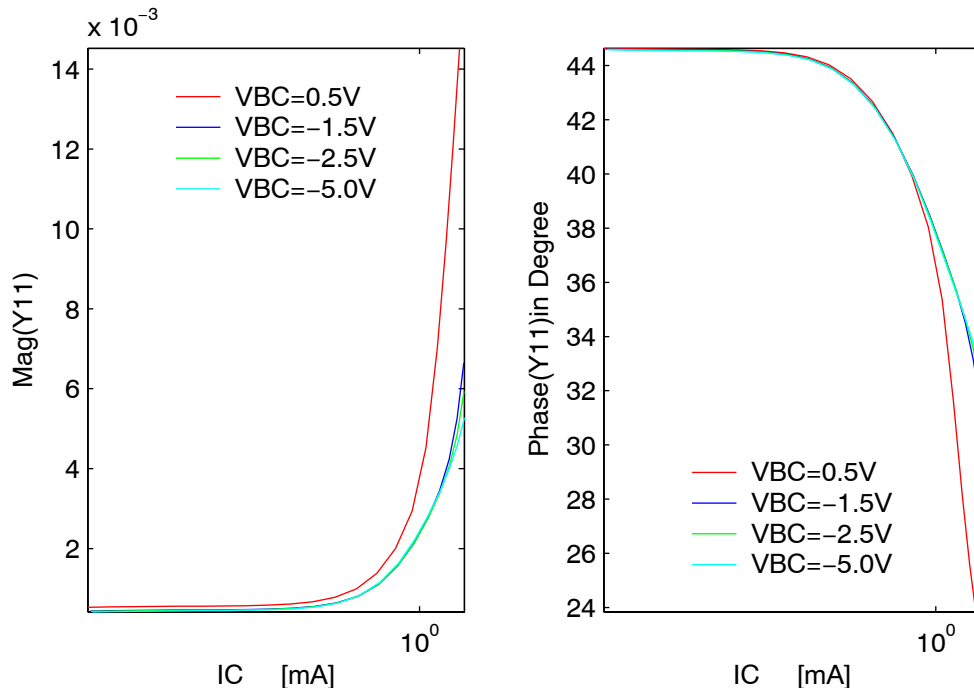


FIGURE 73. Y11 (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V with collector current spreading effect.

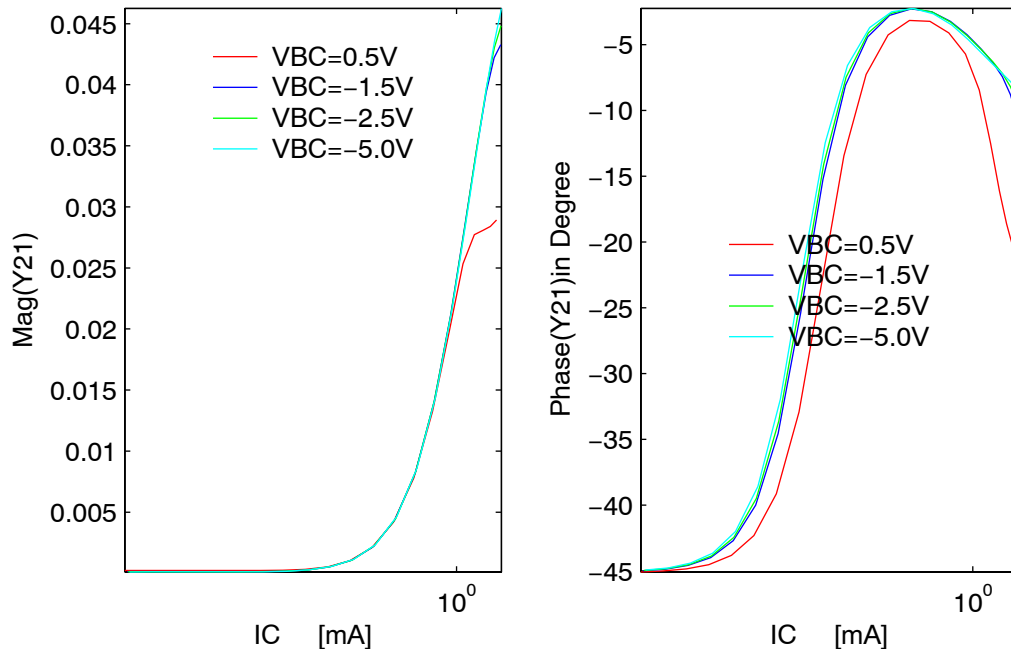


FIGURE 74. Y21 (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V with collector current spreading effect.

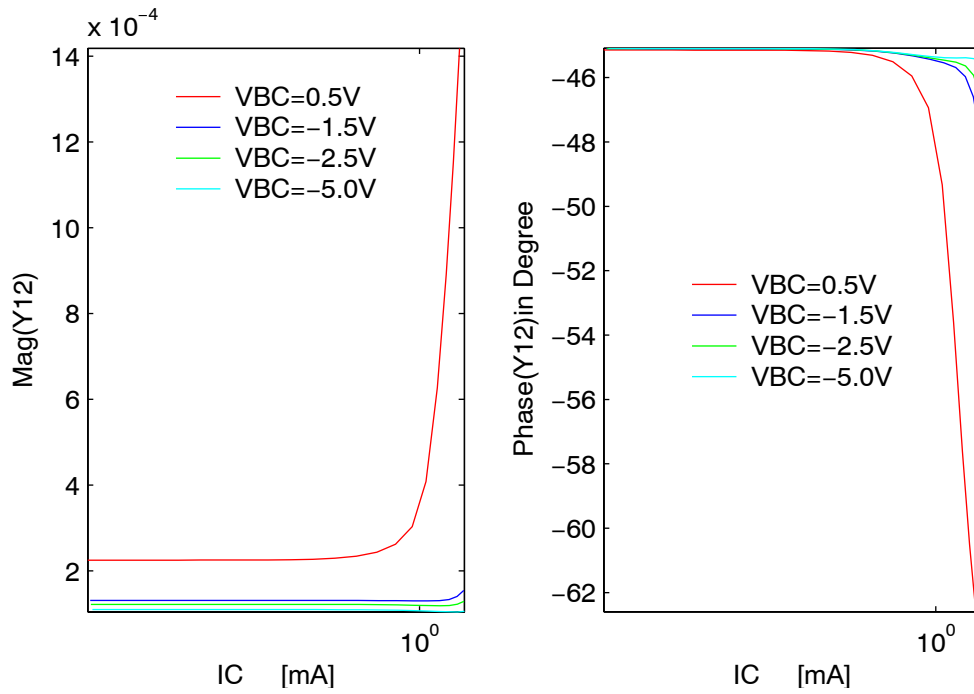


FIGURE 75. Y12 (extracted at 2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V with collector current spreading effect.

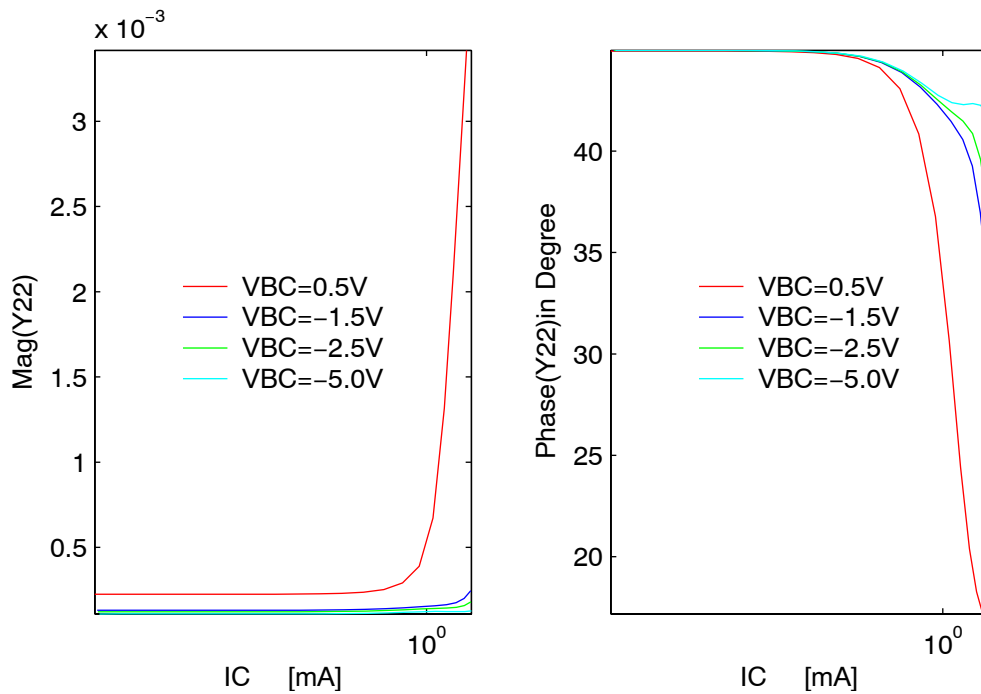


FIGURE 76. Y22 (extracted at f=2.8GHz) vs IC(mA) plots at T=300K for Vbc=0.5,-1.5,-2.5, and -5V with collector current spreading effect.

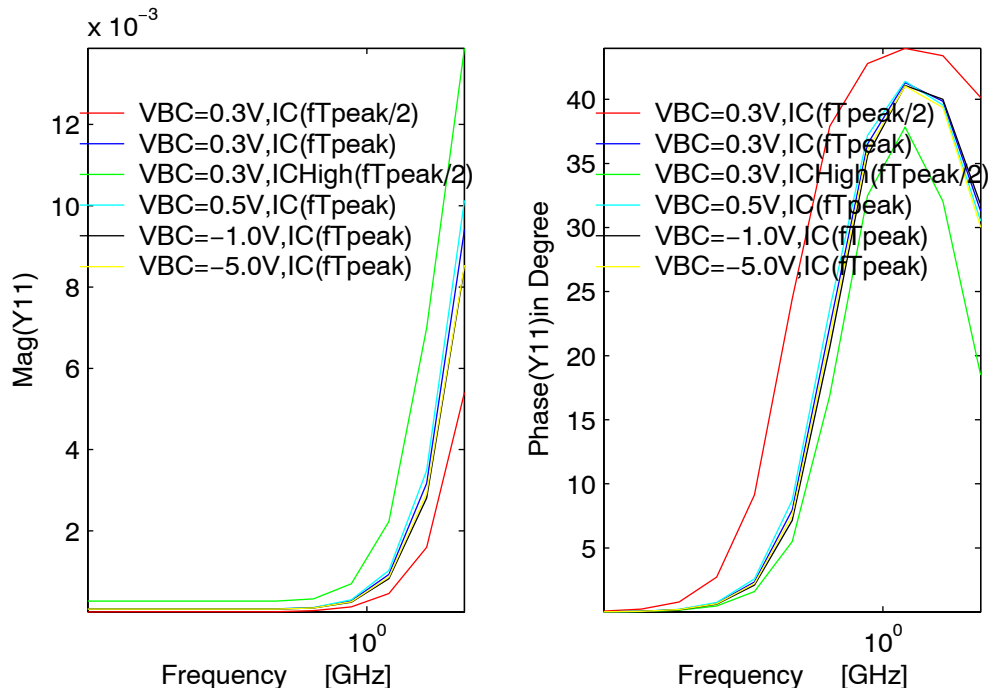


FIGURE 77. Y11 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.

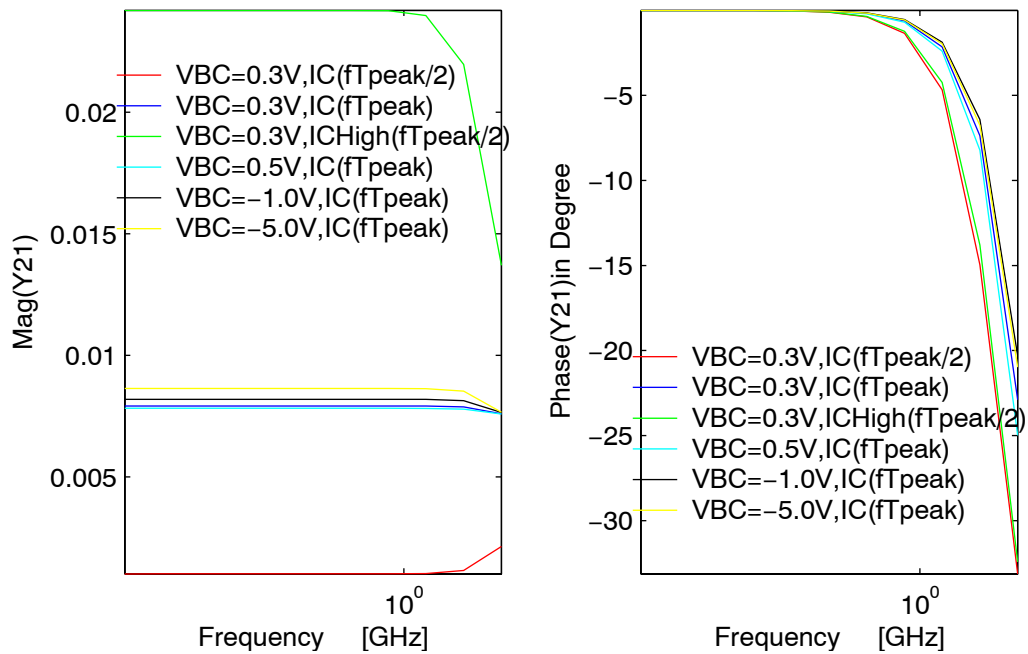


FIGURE 78. Y21 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.

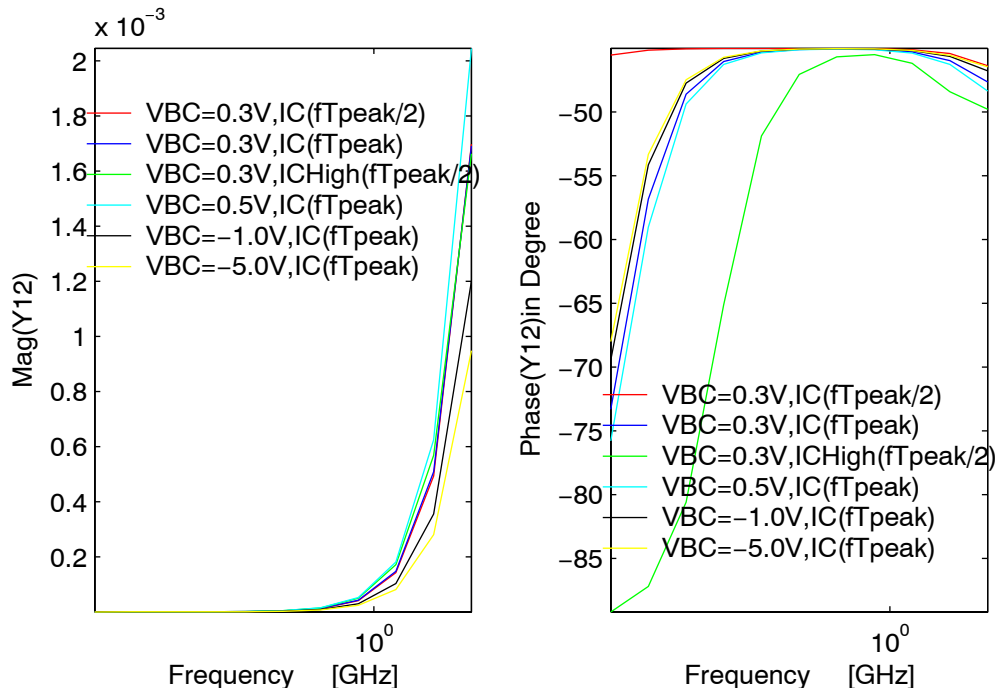


FIGURE 79. Y12 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0, -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.

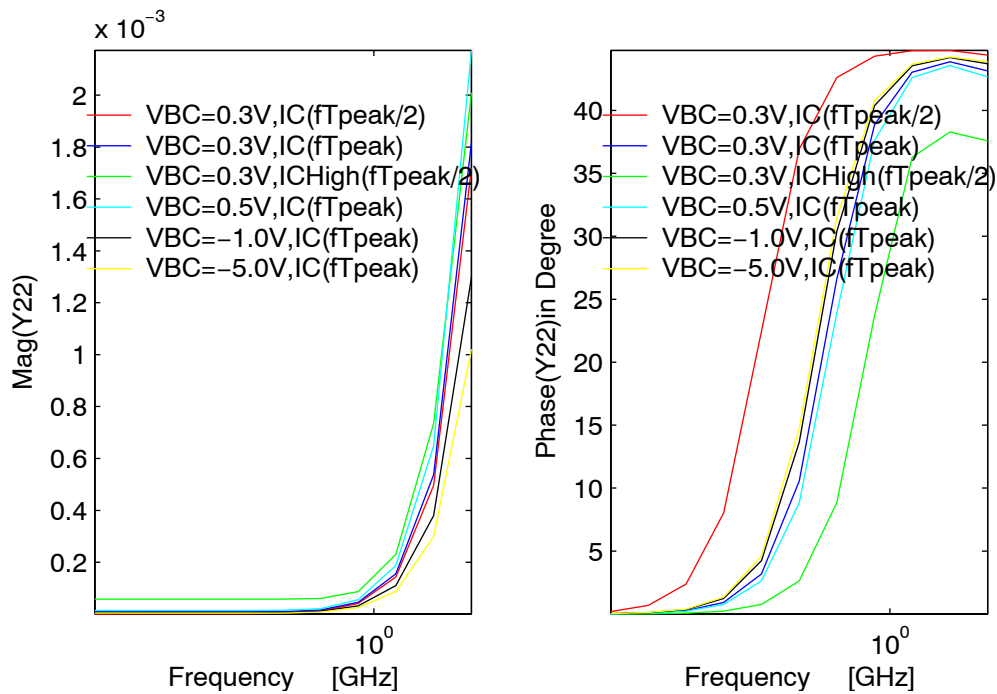
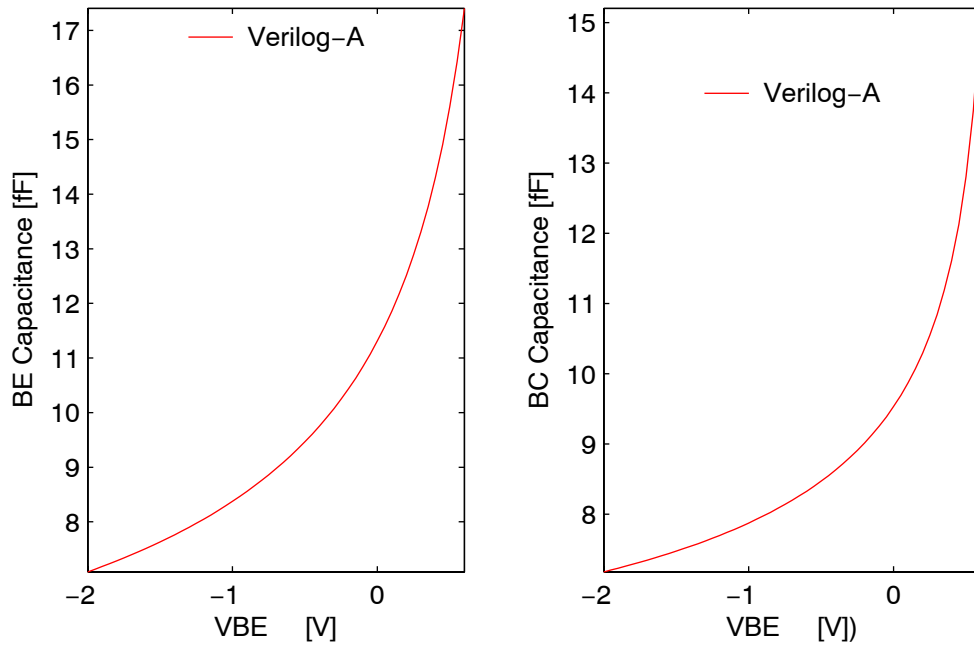
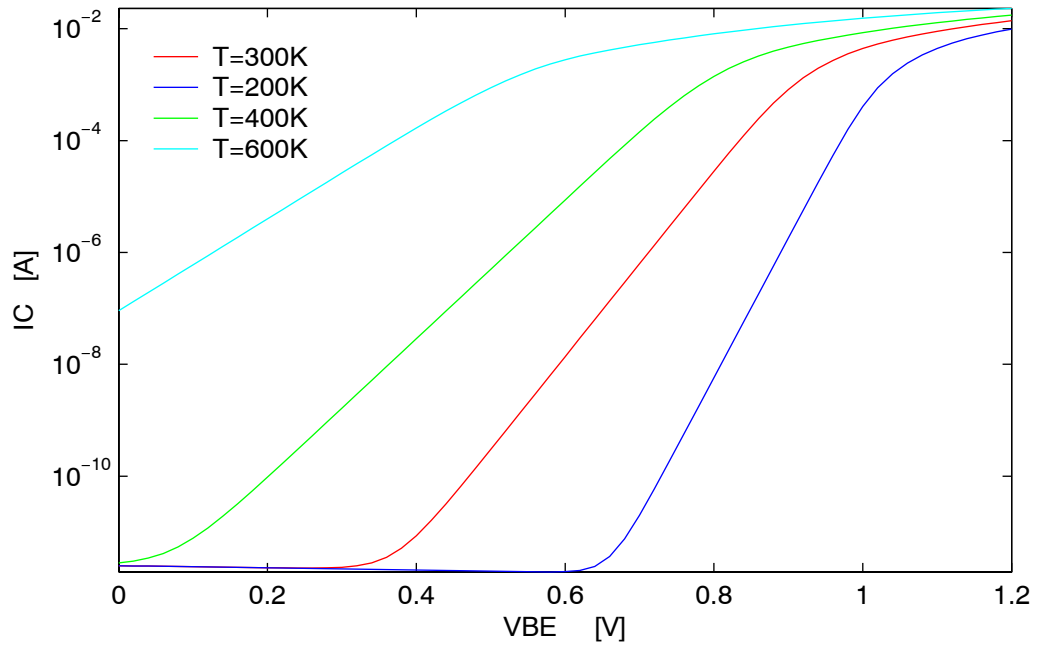


FIGURE 80. Y22 vs Frequency(GHz) plots at T=300K, Vbc=0.3, 0.5, -1.0 and -5.0V for IC(fTpeak),IC(ftpeak/2)and ICHigh(fTpeak/2) with collector current spreading effect.



**FIGURE 81.** Depletion capacitances,  $C_{be}$  and  $C_{bc}$  (fF) vs BE voltages (Volt) plots at  $T=300K$  with collector current spreading effect.



**FIGURE 82.**  $I_C$  vs.  $V_{BE}$  at  $V_{CE}=2.5V$  and  $T=200K, 300K, 400K, 600K$ .

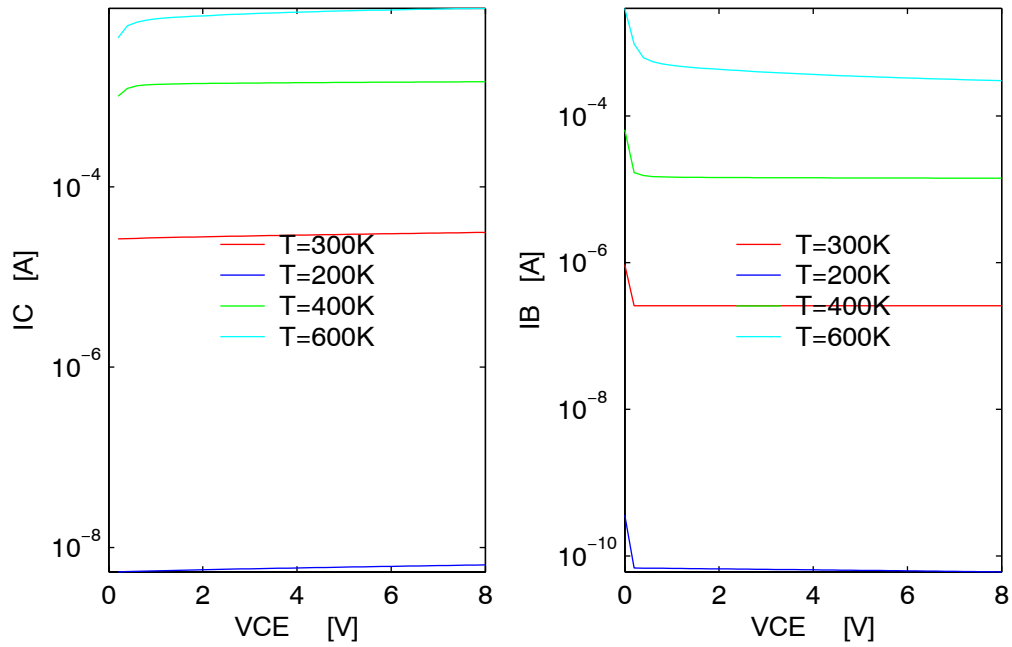


FIGURE 83.  $I_C$  and  $I_B$  vs.  $V_{CE}$  at  $V_B=0.8V$  and  $T=200K, 300K, 400K, 600K$ .

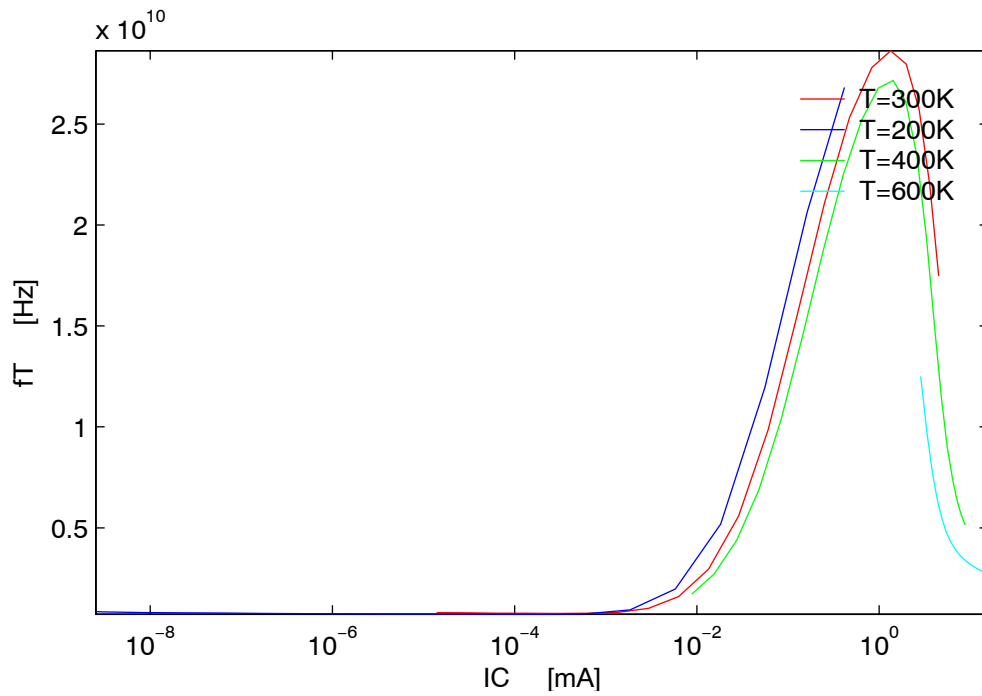


FIGURE 84.  $f_T$ (Hz) vs.  $I_C$ (mA) at  $V_{BC}=-2.5V$  and  $T=200K, 300K, 400K, 600K$ .